

Table 4

Estimated normalized collective absorbed dose commitments
from particulate airborne releases from uranium milling

| Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment [10^{-5} man Gy (GW(e) a) $^{-1}$] | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| Gonads | Breast | Lungs | Red bone marrow | Bone lining cells | Thyroid | Kidneys | Liver | Remainder tissues |
| Cloud passage: | | | | | | | | |
| Inhalation | | | | | | | | |
| ^{238}U | - | - | 210 | 0.2 | 2 | - | 0.9 | 0.006 |
| ^{234}U | - | - | 250 | 0.2 | 3 | - | 1 | 0.006 |
| ^{230}Th | - | - | 26 | 15 | 200 | - | 0.04 | 0.3 |
| ^{226}Ra | - | - | 0.9 | 0.03 | 0.4 | - | 0.006 | 0.006 |
| ^{210}Pb | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2 | - | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| ^{210}Po | - | - | 1.2 | 0.02 | 0.02 | - | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Total (rounded) (α) | - | - | 490 | 16 | 210 | - | 3 | 1 |
| Activity deposited: | | | | | | | | |
| Internal irradiation | | | | | | | | |
| ^{238}U | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 29 | 2 | 17 | 2 |
| ^{234}U | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 26 | 2 | 16 | 2 |
| ^{230}Th | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 11 | 0.01 | 0.4 | 0.01 |
| ^{226}Ra | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| $^{210}\text{Pb}-^{210}\text{Po}$ | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 26 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Total (rounded) (α) | 8 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 96 | 9 | 37 | 8 |
| Activity deposited: | | | | | | | | |
| External irradiation (γ) | | | | | | | | |
| 23 to all organs and tissues | | | | | | | | |

Table 5

Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitments
from particulate and gaseous airborne releases from mining and milling

| Collective effective dose equivalent commitment (10^{-2} man Sv (GW(e) a) $^{-1}$) | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|-------|
| Inhalation during the passage of the cloud | Internal due to the activity deposited | External due to the activity deposited | External due to the activity deposited | Total |
| Milling | | | | |
| Particulates | 1.3 | 0.2 | | 1.5 |
| Gaseous radon-222 and daughters | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.02 | 2.4 |
| Mining | | | | |
| Gaseous radon-222 and daughters | 50 | - | - | 50 |
| Total | | | | 54 |

T a b l e 6

Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment
to the local and regional population from tailings
at the model mine and mill

- (a) Atmospheric releases of radon and airborne particulates as a function of the time for which the erosion continues

| Release duration (a) | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (man Sv [GW(e) a] ⁻¹) | | |
|----------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1 | 10 ³ | 10 ⁵ |
| ²³⁸ U | 0.000005 | 0.005 | 0.5 |
| ²³⁴ U | 0.000006 | 0.006 | 0.6 |
| ²³⁰ Th | 0.0004 | 0.44 | 44 |
| ²²⁶ Ra | 0.000009 | 0.009 | 0.9 |
| ²¹⁰ Pb | 0.00002 | 0.02 | 2 |
| ²¹⁰ Po | 0.00002 | 0.02 | 2 |
| ²²² Rn | 0.025 | 25 | 2500 |
| Total (rounded) | 0.026 | 26 | 2600 |

- (b) Releases of tailings into the marine environment

| | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (man Sv [GW(e) a] ⁻¹) | |
|-------------------|---|------|
| | | |
| ²³⁸ U | | 0.15 |
| ²³⁴ Th | | 8.8 |
| ²³⁴ U | | 0.17 |
| ²³⁰ Th | | 0.54 |
| ²²⁶ Ra | | 18.6 |
| ²¹⁰ Pb | | 79.7 |
| ²¹⁰ Po | | 350 |
| Total | | 460 |

T a b l e 7

Normalized effluent discharges from the model fuel conversion,
enrichment and fabrication facilities

(MBq [GW(e) a]⁻¹)
[E1, B2, B22, P1, S6]

| Isotope | Atmospheric | | | Aquatic | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Con- version | En- richment | Fabri- cation | Con- version | En- richment | Fabri- cation |
| ²³⁸ U | 74 | 3.7 | 0.74 | 814 | 370 | 370 |
| ²³⁵ U | 2.0 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 20 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| ²³⁴ U | 74 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 814 | 370 | 370 |
| ²³⁴ Th | 74 | 3.7 | 0.74 | - | - | 370 |
| ²³⁰ Th | 0.74 | - | - | 56 | - | - |
| ²²⁶ Ra | 0.07 | - | - | 126 | - | - |
| ²²² Rn | 8140 | - | - | - | - | - |

T a b l e 8
Meteorological characteristics and population distribution
around the model fuel fabrication facility
used for assessing radon releases a/

| Quantity | Pasquill weather category | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|---------|-----|------|------|
| | D r y | | | | R a i n | | | |
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | C | D |
| Frequency (%) | 0.3 | 4.5 | 12.1 | 63 | 5 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 8.4 |
| Wind speed ($m s^{-1}$) | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| Depth of mixing layer (m) | 2000 | 2000 | 1000 | 1000 | 200 | 200 | 1000 | 1000 |

a/ The assumed stack height is 60 m.
The assumed population distribution is uniform at 25 km^{-2} .

T a b l e 9
Normalized collective absorbed dose commitments
by inhalation for airborne releases from fuel fabrication

| Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment [$10^{-6} \text{ man Gy (GW[e] a)}^{-1}$] | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| | Gonads | Breast | Lungs | Red bone marrow | Bone lining cells | Thyroid | Kidneys | Liver | Remainder tissues |
| Cloud passage: | | | | | | | | | |
| Inhalation | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{238}U | - | - | 250 | 0.2 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - |
| ^{234}U | - | - | 320 | 0.2 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - |
| ^{230}Th | - | - | 3 | 2 | 20 | - | 0.004 | - | - |
| ^{226}Ra | - | - | 0.02 | - | 0.007 | - | - | - | - |
| Total (rounded) (a) | - | - | 570 | 2 | 30 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Activity deposited: | | | | | | | | | |
| Internal irradiation | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{238}U | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 35 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 2 |
| ^{234}U | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 34 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 2 |
| ^{230}Th | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 1 | 0.001 | 4 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| ^{226}Ra | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.008 | 0.08 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| Total (rounded) (a) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 70 | 4 | 40 | 4 | 4 |
| Activity deposited: | | | | | | | | | |
| External irradiation (y) | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4 to all organs and tissues | | | | | | | | | |

T a b l e 10
Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment
from the model fuel fabrication facility

| Radio-nuclide | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment [10^{-4} man Sv (GW[e] a) $^{-1}$] | | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|
| | Cloud passage: | Activity deposited | |
| | | Inhalation | Internal irradiation |
| ^{238}U | 6 | 0.7 | |
| ^{234}U | 7 | 0.9 | |
| ^{230}Th | 0.2 | 0.01 | 0.004 |
| ^{226}Ra | 0.0004 | 0.001 | |
| ^{222}Rn | 4 | 0.02 | |
| Total (rounded) | 20 | 2 | 0.004 |

T a b l e 11
World nuclear generating capacity in 1979
[uNet values in GW(e) and numbers of units in parentheses]
[11, K12]

| Country or area | Reactor type | | | | | Total capacity | kW(e) per caput |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|----------------|-----------------|
| | PWR | BWR | GCR | HWR | LWGR | | |
| Argentina | | | | 0.34 | | 0.34 | 0.015 |
| | | | | (1) | | | |
| Belgium | 1.66 | | | | | 1.66 | 0.17 |
| | (3) | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | 0.82 | | | | | 0.82 | 0.10 |
| | (2) | | | | | | |
| Canada | | | | 5.49 | | 5.49 | 0.25 |
| | | | | (11) | | | |
| Czechoslovakia | 0.38 | | | | | 0.38 | 0.024 |
| | (1) | | | | | | |
| Finland | 0.42 | 0.66 | | | | 1.08 | 0.23 |
| | (1) | (1) | | | | | |
| France | 5.71 | | 2.13 | 0.07 | | 0.25 | 8.16 |
| | (7) | | (7) | (1) | | (1) | |
| German Dem. Rep. | 1.29 | | | | | 1.29 | 0.074 |
| | (4) | | | | | | |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | 5.37 | 3.16 | 0.01 | 0.05 | | 0.02 | 8.61 |
| | (6) | (5) | (1) | (1) | | (1) | |
| India | | 0.40 | | 0.20 | | | 0.60 |
| | | (2) | | (1) | | | |
| Italy | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.15 | | | | 0.54 |
| | (1) | (1) | (1) | | | | |
| Japan | 6.44 | 7.72 | 0.16 | 0.15 | | | 14.47 |
| | (9) | (12) | (1) | (1) | | | |
| Republic of Korea | 0.56 | | | | | | 0.56 |
| | (1) | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 0.45 | 0.05 | | | | | 0.038 |
| | (1) | (1) | | | | | |
| Pakistan | | | | 0.13 | | | 0.002 |
| | | | | (1) | | | |
| Spain | 0.15 | 0.44 | 0.48 | | | | 1.07 |
| | (1) | (1) | (1) | | | | |
| Sweden | 0.80 | 2.90 | | | | | 3.70 |
| | (1) | (5) | | | | | |
| Switzerland | 1.62 | 0.32 | | | | | 0.31 |
| | (3) | (1) | | | | | |
| USSR | 2.49 | 0.09 | | 7.89 | 0.15 | 10.62 | 0.043 |
| | (7) | (5) | | (16) | (2) | | |
| United Kingdom | | | 6.75 | | 0.23 | 6.98 | 0.13 |
| | | | (32) | | (1) | | |
| United States | 31.88 | 17.78 | 0.33 | | | 49.99 | 0.24 |
| | (42) | (26) | (1) | | | | |
| Other Asia | 1.21 | | | | | 1.21 | 0.084 |
| | (2) | | | | | | |
| Total | 61.49 | 33.67 | 10.01 | 6.43 | 7.89 | 0.65 | 120.14 |
| | (92) | (60) | (44) | (17) | (16) | (6) | |

Table 12

Noble gases discharged in airborne effluents from PWRs
 in various countries 1975-1979
 [B23, D6, DB, E9, G3, K4, L1, L6, N19, P2, S14]

| Country and reactor | Startup year | Electrical capacity [GW(e)] | Release (TBq) | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| <u>Belgium</u> | | | | | | | |
| DoeI 1,2 | 1974/75 | 0.79 | 7.7 | 30 | 28 | 17 | 44 |
| Tihange | 1975 | 0.87 | 17 | 170 | 55 | 58 | 14 |
| <u>Finland</u> | | | | | | | |
| Loviisa | 1977 | 0.42 | - | - | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| <u>France</u> | | | | | | | |
| Fessenheim | 1977 | 1.78 | - | - | 70 | 73 | |
| Chooz | 1967 | 0.30 | 100 | 183 | 103 | 120 | |
| Bugey 2,3 | 1978 | 1.85 | - | - | - | 4.1 | |
| <u>Germany, Fed. Rep. of</u> | | | | | | | |
| Obrigheim | 1968 | 0.33 | 296 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 3.8 |
| Stade | 1972 | 0.63 | 47 | 389 | 132 | 18 | 8.5 |
| Biblis A,B | 1974/76 | 2.39 | 62 | 54 | 156 | 79 | 43 |
| Neckarwestheim | 1976 | 0.81 | - | 19 | 70 | 4.3 | 12 |
| Unterweser | 1978 | 1.23 | - | - | - | 1.9 | 38 |
| <u>Italy</u> | | | | | | | |
| Trino | 1964 | 0.25 | 17 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 20 | |
| <u>Japan</u> | | | | | | | |
| Mihama 1 | 1970 | 0.34 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2727 |
| Mihama 2 | 1972 | 0.50 | 7.0 | 30 | 14 | 6.7 | 0.59 |
| Mihama 3 | 1976 | 0.83 | - | 10 | 6.3 | 0.9 | 0.26 |
| Takahama 1 | 1974 | 0.83 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Takahama 2 | 1975 | 0.83 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Ohi 1 | 1977 | 1.17 | - | - | 0.4 | 9.3 | 3.0 |
| Ohi 2 | 1978 | 1.17 | - | - | - | 0.33 | 2.3 |
| Ikata 1 | 1977 | 0.57 | - | - | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| Genkai 1 | 1975 | 0.57 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| <u>Netherlands</u> | | | | | | | |
| Borssele | 1973 | 0.45 | 97 | 144 | 37 | 15 | 8 |
| <u>Sweden</u> | | | | | | | |
| Kringhals 2 | 1975 | 0.80 | - | 8.5 | 11 | 5.4 | 22 |
| <u>United States</u> | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | 1974 | 0.84 | 38 | 210 | 514 | 277 | 315 |
| Arkansas 2 | 1979 | 0.95 | - | - | - | - | 168 |
| Beaver Valley | 1976 | 0.80 | - | - | 2 | 14 | 65 |
| Calvert Cliffs 1,2 | 1974 | 1.62 | 3.2 | 286 | 825 | 1020 | 378 |
| Cook 1,2 | 1975 | 2.14 | - | 36 | 141 | 1795 | 403 |
| Crystal River | 1977 | 0.80 | - | - | 112 | 254 | 2802 |
| Davis Besse | 1977 | 0.92 | - | - | 47 | 77 | 62 |
| Farley | 1978 | 0.83 | - | - | - | 131 | 118 |
| Fort Calhoun | 1973 | 0.46 | 16 | 80 | 141 | 50 | 26 |
| R.E. Ginna | 1969 | 0.47 | 389 | 204 | 118 | 36 | 28 |
| Haddam Neck | 1968 | 0.55 | 18 | 18 | 115 | 79 | 204 |
| Indian Point | 1973/76 | 1.77 | 303 | 392 | 592 | 551 | 343 |
| Kewaunee | 1974 | 0.52 | 91 | 59 | 90 | 16 | 5.6 |
| Maine Yankee | 1972 | 0.77 | 152 | 48 | 11 | 53 | 73 |
| Millstone Point 2 | 1975 | 0.80 | - | 57 | 84 | 28 | 13 |
| North Anna | 1978 | 0.90 | - | - | - | 559 | 232 |
| Oconee | 1973/74 | 2.64 | 562 | 1628 | 1317 | 1612 | 1772 |
| Palisades | 1971 | 0.64 | 97 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 12 | 2.5 |
| Point Beach 1,2 | 1970/72 | 0.99 | 1676 | 74 | 42 | 19 | 36 |
| Prairie Island | 1973/74 | 1.01 | 81 | 64 | 25 | 47 | 26 |
| Rancho Seco | 1974 | 0.87 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 74 | 263 | 326 |
| H.B. Robinson | 1970 | 0.66 | 43 | 29 | 18 | 33 | 56 |
| St. Lucie | 1976 | 0.78 | - | - | 940 | 1084 | 570 |
| Salem 1 | 1976 | 1.08 | - | - | 7.3 | 0.38 | 9.2 |
| San Onofre | 1967 | 0.44 | 66 | 15 | 5.6 | 67 | 24 |
| Surry 1,2 | 1972/73 | 0.55 | 298 | 710 | 703 | 161 | 66 |
| Three Mile Island 1 | 1974 | 0.79 | 134 | 102 | 614 | 581 | 83 |
| Trojan | 1975 | 1.08 | - | - | 113 | 11 | 34 |

Table 12, continued

| Country and reactor | Startup year | Electrical capacity [GW(e)] | Release (TBq) | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------|---------------------------------|------|------|--|
| | | | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | |
| Turkey Point | 1972/73 | 1.32 | 496 | 577 | 862 | 870 | 392 | |
| Yankee Rowe | 1960 | 0.17 | 1 | 1 | 4.6 | 24 | 6.7 | |
| Zion 1,2 | 1973/74 | 2.08 | 1676 | 5254 | 1191 | 2505 | 1262 | |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | | | 16.9 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 29.4 | 27.5 | |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | 402 | 570 | 388 | 432 | 370 | |
| Average 1975-1979 | | | | | 430 TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | |

Table 13

Isotopic composition of noble gases discharged from PWRs
in the United States during 1979
[B23]

| Reactor | Startup year | Energy generated [GW(e) a] | Release (TBq) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | ⁴¹ Ar | ^{85m} Kr | ⁸⁵ Kr | ⁸⁷ Kr | ⁸⁸ Kr | ^{131m} Xe | ^{133m} Xe | ¹³³ Xe | ^{135m} Xe | ¹³⁵ Xe | ¹³⁸ Xe |
| Arkansas 1 | 1974 | 0.397 | 0.30 | 3.2 | 0.20 | 0.49 | 1.7 | 0.11 | 2.8 | 289 | - | 24 | - |
| Arkansas 2 | 1979 | 0.916 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.001 | - | 143 | - | 19 | - |
| Beaver Valley | 1976 | 0.221 | - | - | 0.52 | - | 0 | 18 | 1.6 | 45 | - | 0.027 | - |
| Calvert Cliffs 1,2 | 1975/77 | 1.161 | 0.005 | 1.3 | 0.036 | - | 0.045 | 0.048 | 0.14 | 363 | - | 13 | - |
| Cook 1,2 | 1975/78 | 1.373 | 0.019 | 0.007 | 326 | - | - | - | 0.88 | 70 | - | 7.8 | - |
| Crystal River | 1977 | 0.453 | 17 | 25 | - | 7.8 | 19 | 36 | 49 | 2290 | 21 | 212 | 125 |
| Davis Besse | 1977 | 0.381 | 0.02 | 0.26 | 56 | 0.61 | 0.43 | 0.019 | 0.023 | 3.3 | 0.51 | 0.24 | 1.2 |
| Joseph M. Farley | 1978 | 0.211 | 11 | 0.001 | 0.78 | 0.062 | 0.007 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 95 | - | 5.1 | 0.01 |
| Fort Calhoun | 1973 | 0.440 | 0.078 | 0.01 | 0.48 | 0.004 | 0.016 | - | 0.19 | 25 | - | 0.24 | - |
| R.E. Ginna | 1969 | 0.355 | 0.033 | 0.11 | 0.74 | - | - | 0.036 | 0.018 | 25 | - | 1.9 | - |
| Haddam Neck | 1967 | 0.493 | - | 0.051 | 37 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 1.5 | 0.29 | 155 | 0.027 | 1.1 | 0.13 |
| Indian Point | 1973 | 1.142 | - | 0.92 | 24 | 0.29 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 297 | 0.38 | 11 | 0.84 |
| Keweenaw | 1974 | 0.412 | 0.31 | 0.016 | 1.0 | - | 0.013 | - | 0.007 | 1.1 | - | 0.41 | - |
| Maine Yankee | 1972 | 0.537 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 2.4 | - | 67 | - | 1.4 | - |
| Millstone Point 2 | 1975 | 0.520 | 0.068 | - | 0.36 | - | - | - | - | 648 | - | 0.64 | - |
| North Anna | 1978 | 0.507 | 0.007 | 0.67 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.58 | 224 | 0.02 | 7.3 | 0.01 |
| Oconee 1,2,3 | 1973/74 | 1.708 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 40 | 0.26 | 1.1 | 14 | 27 | 1646 | 1.4 | 29 | 0.15 |
| Palisades | 1971 | 0.415 | - | - | 0.090 | - | - | 0.021 | 0.002 | 2.4 | - | 0.007 | - |
| Point Beach 1,2 | 1970/72 | 0.808 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.6 | - | 0.11 | 11.3 | 0.78 | 12 | 1.2 |
| Prairie Island 1,2 | 1973/74 | 0.865 | 0.1 | 0.03 | 0.048 | 0.09 | - | - | 0.068 | 25 | - | 0.71 | - |
| Rancho Seco | 1974 | 0.687 | 0.06 | 0.52 | 0.27 | 0.007 | 0.041 | 0.085 | 0.92 | 300 | - | 24 | - |
| H.B. Robinson | 1970 | 0.482 | 0.05 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56 | - | 0.87 | - |
| Salem | 1976 | 0.250 | 0.011 | 0.043 | 0.050 | - | 0.04 | - | 0.12 | 8.4 | - | 0.56 | - |
| St. Lucie | 1976 | 0.592 | 0.92 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 10 | 31 | 4.9 | 492 | 0.41 | 9.4 | 4.7 |
| San Onofre | 1967 | 0.401 | 0.40 | 0.08 | 2.3 | 0.019 | 0.084 | 0.10 | 0.073 | 19 | - | 0.53 | - |
| Surry 1,2 | 1972/73 | 0.343 | 0.083 | 0.029 | 0.013 | 0.041 | 0.02 | - | 0.36 | 63 | - | 2.5 | - |
| Three Mile Island 1 | 1974 | 0.266 | 0.67 | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | 0.093 | 0.26 | 81 | - | 0.95 | - |
| Trojan | 1975 | 0.631 | 0.016 | 0.042 | 0.038 | 0.034 | 0.058 | 0.092 | 0.28 | 32 | 0.13 | 1.4 | 0.016 |
| Turkey Point | 1972/73 | 0.811 | 2.0 | 0.050 | 0.035 | 0.0099 | 0.036 | 0.075 | 0.25 | 389 | 0.068 | 1.1 | 0.026 |
| Yankee Rowe | 1960 | 0.149 | 0.062 | 0.060 | 0.060 | 0.050 | 0.093 | 0.012 | 0.069 | 4.3 | 0.82 | 0.94 | 0.028 |
| Zion | 1973 | 1.238 | 0.28 | 0.062 | 0.097 | - | 1.5 | 8.8 | 0.63 | 1132 | - | 118 | - |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | | 19.165 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | 2.1 | 2.2 | 25 | 0.84 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 469 | 1.3 | 26 | 6.9 |

Table 14

Noble gases discharged in airborne effluents from BWRs
 in various countries 1975-1979
 [B23, D6, D8, E9, G3, K4, L1, L6, N19, P2, S14]

| Country and reactor | Startup year | Electrical capacity [GW(e)] | Release (TBq) | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|
| | | | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| <u>Finland</u> | | | | | | | |
| Olkiluoto | 1978 | 0.660 | - | - | - | 0.25 | 0.014 |
| <u>Germany, Fed. Rep. of</u> | | | | | | | |
| Gundremmingen | 1966 | 0.237 | 274 | 195 | 9.2 | 8.5 | - |
| Lingen | 1968 | 0.182 | 1295 | 237 | 4.9 | - | - |
| Würgassen | 1971 | 0.640 | 4.5 | 18 | 29 | 121 | 159 |
| Brunsbüttel | 1976 | 0.770 | - | 36 | 116 | 280 | 46 |
| Isar | 1977 | 0.870 | - | - | 0.9 | 40 | 85 |
| <u>Italy</u> | | | | | | | |
| Garigliano | 1964 | 0.152 | 8456 | 8861 | 3328 | 2886 | - |
| Caorso | 1978 | 0.548 | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>Japan</u> | | | | | | | |
| Tsuruga | 1970 | 0.357 | 85 | 70 | 23 | 16 | 8.1 |
| Tokai 2 | 1978 | 1.100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fukushima 1 | 1971 | 0.460 | 196 | 1070 | 17 | 740 | 133 |
| Fukushima 2 | 1974 | 0.784 | 196 | 1070 | 17 | 740 | 133 |
| Fukushima 3 | 1976 | 0.784 | 0.63 | 0.25 | 1.1 | 0.77 | 0.67 |
| Fukushima 4 | 1978 | 0.784 | - | - | 0.0026 | 0.024 | 0.0025 |
| Fukushima 5 | 1978 | 0.784 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hamaoka 1 | 1976 | 0.540 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hamaoka 2 | 1978 | 0.840 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shimane | 1974 | 0.460 | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>Netherlands</u> | | | | | | | |
| Dodewaard | 1968 | 0.052 | 78 | 230 | 481 | 159 | 119 |
| <u>Sweden</u> | | | | | | | |
| Oskarshamn 1 | 1970 | 0.460 | - | 5402 | 5217 | 4613 | 4700 |
| Oskarshamn 2 | 1974 | 0.590 | - | 1.4 | 31 | 44 | 290 |
| Ringhals 1 | 1974 | 0.780 | - | 1712 | 78 | 2900 | 19300 |
| Barsebäck 1 | 1975 | 0.590 | - | 0.78 | 3 | 2.9 | 0.97 |
| Barsebäck 2 | 1976 | 0.590 | - | - | 0.37 | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| <u>United States</u> | | | | | | | |
| Big Rock Point | 1963 | 0.075 | 1872 | 562 | 496 | 699 | 323 |
| Browns Ferry | 1973/77 | 3.195 | 932 | 2974 | 6142 | 5809 | 10027 |
| Brunswick | 1975/76 | 1.580 | 6.8 | 685 | 9102 | 3381 | 3184 |
| Cooper | 1974 | 0.764 | 729 | 1420 | 47 | 151 | 1125 |
| Dresden 1 | 1960 | 0.200 | 19240 | 17020 | 19240 | 31450 | 6.8 |
| Dresden 2,3 | 1971/72 | 1.345 | 13653 | 1199 | 11581 | 1502 | 2557 |
| Duane Arnold | 1975 | 0.515 | 57 | 195 | 143 | 58 | 342 |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 1975 | 0.300 | 151 | 1709 | 862 | 218 | 125 |
| Edwin I. Hatch | 1975 | 0.717 | 57 | 115 | 70 | 60 | 142 |
| Humboldt Bay | 1963 | 0.365 | 10952 | 3441 | - | - | - |
| Lacrosse | 1969 | 0.048 | 2109 | 4588 | 1573 | 312 | 385 |
| Millstone Point 1 | 1971 | 0.552 | 109890 | 18759 | 22940 | 20942 | 762 |
| Monticello | 1971 | 0.536 | 5735 | 422 | 254 | 238 | 149 |
| Nine Mile Point | 1969 | 0.510 | 48100 | 6512 | 131 | 112 | 38 |
| Oyster Creek | 1969 | 0.520 | 7622 | 6142 | 6549 | 36926 | 37470 |
| Peach Bottom | 1974 | 2.086 | 480 | 7730 | 2631 | 1425 | 4592 |
| Pilgrim | 1972 | 0.564 | 3885 | 6771 | 15281 | 1210 | 514 |
| Quad Cities | 1973 | 1.538 | 4070 | 1166 | 947 | 1199 | 1644 |
| Vermont Yankee | 1972 | 0.514 | 124 | 106 | 131 | 183 | 299 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | | | 9.53 | 13.04 | 13.24 | 18.1 | 20.0 |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | 25447 | 7104 | 8103 | 6500 | 4407 |
| Average 1975-1979 | | | | | 8800 | TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | |

Table 15
Isotopic composition of noble gases discharged from BWRs
in the United States during 1979
[B23]

| Reactor | Startup year | Energy generated [GW(e) a] | Release (TBq) | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | ^{41}Ar | ^{83m}Kr | ^{85m}Kr | ^{85}Kr | ^{87}Kr | ^{88}Kr | ^{89}Kr | ^{90}Kr |
| Big Rock Point 1 | 1962 | 0.013 | - | 9.9 | 12 | 0.037 | 31 | 17 | 24 | 26 |
| Browns Ferry 1,2,3 | 1973/77 | 2.393 | 44 | - | 50 | 8140 | 73 | 101 | - | - |
| Brunswick 1,2 | 1975/77 | 0.810 | 41 | - | 88 | - | 316 | 281 | - | - |
| Cooper | 1974 | 0.591 | - | 25 | 74 | 3.9 | 100 | 188 | - | - |
| Dresden 1 | 1959 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dresden 2,3 | 1970/71 | 1.013 | - | 54 | - | - | 69 | 136 | - | - |
| Duane Arnold | 1974 | 0.352 | 3.8 | - | 32 | 13 | 3.2 | 21 | - | - |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 1974 | 0.349 | 1.5 | - | 4.7 | 0.13 | 2.4 | 4.1 | - | - |
| Edwin I Hatch | 1974 | 0.401 | 2.0 | - | 5.8 | - | 0.37 | 2.8 | 0.06 | - |
| Lacrosse | 1967 | 0.024 | - | - | 6.8 | 0.36 | 41 | 25 | 0.49 | - |
| Millstone Point 1 | 1970 | 0.505 | - | - | 14 | - | 8.4 | 2.2 | - | - |
| Monticello | 1970 | 0.522 | - | 0.37 | 0.31 | 0.74 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 36 | 1.2 |
| Nine Mile Point | 1969 | 0.354 | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | - | - |
| Oyster Creek | 1969 | 0.541 | - | - | 1613 | - | 5217 | 5032 | 1.1 | - |
| Peach Bottom 2,3 | 1973/74 | 1.740 | - | - | 16 | - | 4.1 | 3.1 | - | - |
| Pilgrim | 1972 | 0.574 | - | - | 96 | 0.002 | 83 | 204 | - | - |
| Quad Cities 1,2 | 1971/72 | 1.075 | - | - | 121 | - | 488 | 190 | - | - |
| Vermont Yankee | 1972 | 0.414 | - | - | 1.3 | - | 3.8 | 3.2 | - | - |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|--|
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 11.670 | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) $^{-1}$] | 7.9 | 7.6 | 180 | 690 | 550 | 530 | 5.2 | 2.3 | | |

| Reactor | Startup year | Energy generated [GW(e) a] | Release (TBq) | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | ^{131m}Xe | ^{133m}Xe | ^{133}Xe | ^{135m}Xe | ^{135}Xe | ^{137}Xe | ^{138}Xe | ^{139}Xe |
| Big Rock Point 1 | 1962 | 0.013 | 0.11 | 0.32 | 5.8 | 40 | 20 | 38 | 64 | 35 |
| Browns Ferry 1,2,3 | 1973/77 | 2.393 | - | - | 319 | 121 | 38 | - | 610 | - |
| Brunswick 1,2 | 1975/77 | 0.810 | - | 29 | 84 | 888 | 1217 | - | 240 | - |
| Cooper | 1974 | 0.591 | 1.7 | 11 | 310 | 9.4 | 358 | 0.23 | 45 | - |
| Dresden 1 | 1959 | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dresden 2,3 | 1970/71 | 1.013 | - | - | 219 | 250 | 466 | - | 1365 | - |
| Duane Arnold | 1974 | 0.352 | - | - | 212 | 9.4 | 42 | - | 5.1 | - |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 1974 | 0.349 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 70 | 0.6 | 29 | - | 3.3 | - |
| Edwin I Hatch | 1974 | 0.401 | 14 | 1.2 | 110 | 0.74 | 2.1 | - | 2.4 | - |
| Lacrosse | 1967 | 0.024 | 0.35 | 3.0 | 27 | 33 | 120 | 2.9 | 120 | - |
| Millstone Point 1 | 1970 | 0.505 | 81 | - | 12 | 119 | 74 | 269 | 182 | - |
| Monticello | 1970 | 0.522 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 10 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 47 | 41 | 3.7 |
| Nine Mile Point | 1969 | 0.354 | - | - | - | 6.0 | 5.1 | - | 12 | - |
| Oyster Creek | 1969 | 0.541 | - | - | 1298 | 3648 | 8362 | 23 | 12284 | - |
| Peach Bottom 2,3 | 1973/74 | 1.740 | 5.0 | 72 | 3922 | 3.2 | 566 | - | 0.97 | - |
| Pilgrim | 1972 | 0.574 | - | - | 71 | 7.6 | 19 | - | 32 | - |
| Quad Cities 1,2 | 1971/72 | 1.075 | - | - | 481 | 33 | 97 | - | 235 | - |
| Vermont Yankee | 1972 | 0.414 | - | - | 164 | 36 | 8.1 | - | 81 | - |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----|-----|-----|-----|----|------|-----|--|--|
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 11.670 | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) $^{-1}$] | 9.1 | 10 | 630 | 450 | 980 | 33 | 1300 | 3.3 | | |

Table 16

Noble gases discharged in airborne effluents
from HWRs in various countries 1975-1979
[B21, M10]

| Country and reactor | Startup year | Electrical capacity [GW(e)] | Release (TBq) | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| <u>Argentina</u> | | | | | | | |
| Atucha | 1974 | 0.320 | 9.3 | 160 | 71 | 311 | 252 |
| <u>Canada</u> | | | | | | | |
| Bruce A | 1976/79 | 4 x 0.755 | - | - | 1254 | 1550 | 3084 |
| Pickering A | 1971/73 | 4 x 0.514 | 162 | 104 | 159 | 152 | 218 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | | | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | 86 | 102 | 464 | 491 | 827 |
| Average 1975-1979 | | | 460 TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | | |

Table 17

Activation gases released from GCRs in various countries 1975-1979

| Country and reactor | Startup year | Electrical capacity [GW(e)] | Release (TBq) | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| <u>France</u> | | | | | | | |
| Chinon 1 | 1963 | 0.070 | | | | | |
| Chinon 2 | 1965 | 0.210 | 224 | 182 | 145 | 94 | |
| Chinon 3 | 1966 | 0.400 | | | | | |
| St. Laurent des Eaux 1 | 1969 | 0.460 | | | | | |
| St. Laurent des Eaux 2 | 1971 | 0.515 | 129 | 107 | 155 | 250 | |
| Bugey 1 | 1972 | 0.540 | 195 | 114 | 89 | 107 | |
| <u>Italy</u> | | | | | | | |
| Latina | 1963 | 0.153 | 96 | 92 | 89 | 97 | |
| <u>Japan</u> | | | | | | | |
| Tokai | 1966 | 0.166 | 207 | 229 | 289 | 307 | 333 |
| <u>United Kingdom</u> | | | | | | | |
| Calder | 1956 | 0.200 | | 548 | 962 | 1073 | 1100 |
| Chapelcross | 1959 | 0.192 | | 1184 | 1184 | 1184 | 1200 |
| Berkeley | 1962 | 0.276 | | 592 | 555 | 444 | 444 |
| Bradwell | 1962 | 0.250 | | 555 | 666 | 592 | 555 |
| Hunterston A | 1964 | 0.300 | | | 555 | 740 | |
| Hunterston B | 1976 | 1.240 | | 74 | | | |
| Trawsfynydd | 1964 | 0.390 | | 5550 | 5550 | 4810 | 5180 |
| Hinkley Point A | 1965 | 0.460 | | 2960 | 2960 | 2960 | 2590 |
| Hinkley Point B | 1976 | 1.240 | | | | | |
| Dungeness A | 1965 | 0.410 | | 1110 | 1110 | 1110 | 444 |
| Sizewell | 1965 | 0.420 | | 2220 | 2220 | 2220 | 2220 |
| Oldbury | 1967 | 0.416 | | | | | |
| Wylfa | 1971 | 0.840 | | | | | |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | | | 4.42 | 4.59 | 5.10 | 5.07 | 4.4 |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | | 3381 | 3241 | 3153 | 3194 |
| Average 1976-1979 | | | 3240 TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | | |

Table 18

Tritium discharged in airborne effluents from reactors 1975-1979
 [B21, B23, D6, D8, E9, G3, K4, L1, L6, M10, N19, P2, S14]

| Country and reactor | Release (TBq) | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| <u>P W R</u> | | | | | |
| France | | | | | |
| Bugey 2,3 | - | - | - | 44 | |
| Chooz | - | - | - | - | |
| Fessenheim | - | - | - | - | |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | | | | | |
| Öbrigeheim | 0.99 | 2.3 | 0.85 | 0.96 | 0.63 |
| Stade | 0.56 | 0.78 | 0.59 | 0.99 | 1.2 |
| Biblis, A,B | 0.48 | 0.48 | 1.26 | 2.29 | 2.4 |
| Neckarswestheim | | 0.074 | 0.92 | 1.04 | 1.1 |
| Unterweser | | | | - | 0.21 |
| Italy | | | | | |
| Trino | 0.14 | 0.60 | | | |
| Netherlands | | | | | |
| Borssele | 0.44 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.93 | 0.9 |
| United States | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | 0.019 | 0.25 | 7.0 | 0.22 | 0.47 |
| Arkansas 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.15 |
| Beaver Valley | | 138 | 7.9 | 14 | 0.82 |
| Calvert Cliffs | 0.046 | | 4.3 | 0.06 | 0.19 |
| Cook 1 | 0.0007 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.72 | 0.58 |
| Crystal River | - | - | 4.5 | 0.96 | 1.1 |
| Davis Besse | - | - | 0.0014 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Joseph M. Farley | - | - | - | 2.9 | 0.54 |
| Fort Calhoun | 0.088 | 0.093 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.054 |
| R.E. Ginna | 0.21 | 0.89 | 1.90 | 1.6 | 3.6 |
| Haddam Neck | 2.59 | 27 | 0.0004 | 2.5 | 6.4 |
| Indian Point | 0.48 | 0.89 | 0.44 | 0.38 | 0.48 |
| Keweenaw | 1.37 | 0.026 | 0.14 | 0.46 | 0.26 |
| Maine Yankee | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.078 | 0.041 | 0.11 |
| Millstone Point II | 0.063 | 0.56 | 0.070 | 1.5 | 3.8 |
| North Anna | - | - | - | 0.66 | 0.070 |
| Oconee | 62.9 | 18.5 | 2.31 | 2.5 | 0.98 |
| Point Beach | 15.5 | 14.8 | 7.22 | 6.3 | 29.7 |
| Prairie Island | 0.37 | 1.22 | 3.24 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| Rancho Seco | | 0.34 | 0.78 | 8.9 | 5.3 |
| H.B. Robinson | 7.14 | 5.85 | 2.26 | 1.6 | 0.38 |
| Salem | - | - | 1.9 | 5.3 | 108 |
| St. Lucia | | 0.074 | 11.8 | 19.8 | 12.6 |
| San Onofre | 1.26 | 1.74 | 2.81 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Surry | 1.18 | 13.7 | 32.5 | 8.1 | 3.0 |
| Three Mile Island | 1.48 | 26.6 | 4.77 | 7.9 | 2.4 |
| Trojan | - | 0.056 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.39 |
| Turkey Point | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.035 |
| Yankee Rowe | 0.074 | 0.074 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 15.7 | 16.8 | 21.3 | 24.4 | 22.8 |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 6.2 | 15.2 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 8.5 |
| Average 1975-1979 | | | 7.8 TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| <u>B W R</u> | | | | | |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | | | | | |
| Gundremmingen | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.26 | 0.037 | 0.014 |
| Lingen | 1.1 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.078 | - |
| Würgassen | 0.07 | | 0.89 | 0.28 | 0.33 |
| Brunsbüttel | | 0.0074 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.34 |
| Isar | | | | 0.056 | 0.25 |
| Italy | | | | | |
| Garigliano | 0.026 | 0.55 | | | |
| Netherlands | | | | | |
| Dosewaard | - | - | - | - | - |
| United States | | | | | |
| Big Rock Point | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.40 | 0.31 | 0.12 |
| Browns Ferry | 0.19 | 0.021 | 0.87 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Brunswick | 0.07 | 0.81 | 0.052 | 0.37 | 0.88 |
| Cooper | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.21 | 0.92 |
| Dresden 1 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.56 | 3.3 | 0.25 |
| Dresden 2,3 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 18 | 12 | 6.8 |

Table 18, continued

| Country and reactor | Release (TBq) | | | | |
|--|---------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| Duane Arnold | 0.70 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.22 | 0.33 |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 0.011 | 0.56 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.24 |
| Edwin I. Hatch | 0.066 | 0.052 | 0.085 | 0.22 | 0.54 |
| Humboldt Bay | 0.093 | 0.048 | 0.0024 | 0.0015 | 0.002 |
| Lacrosse | 0.63 | 0.48 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.17 |
| Millstone Point I | 0.63 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Monticello | | 2.8 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 8.1 |
| Nine Mile Point | 3.4 | 0.70 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| Oyster Creek | 0.10 | 0.041 | 0.044 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Peach Bottom | 0.011 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 0.74 | 1.0 |
| Pilgrim | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.023 | 3.5 | 5.8 |
| Quad Cities | 1.4 | 11.0 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| Vermont Yankee | 0.26 | 0.52 | 0.85 | 0.45 | 0.61 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 7.1 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 13.2 |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW(e) a) ⁻¹] | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Average 1975-1979 3.4 TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | | | |
| <u>HWR</u> | | | | | |
| <u>Argentina</u> | | | | | |
| Atucha | 38 | 220 | 224 | 222 | 237 |
| <u>Canada</u> | | | | | |
| Bruce | - | - | 315 | 481 | 1399 |
| Pickering | 918 | 891 | 1628 | 962 | 1147 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW(e) a) ⁻¹] | 478 | 427 | 677 | 406 | 647 |
| Average 1975-1979 540 TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | | | |

Table 19

Tritium discharged in liquid effluents from reactors 1975-1979
[B21, B23, D6, D8, E9, G3, G4, K4, L1, L6, M10, N19, P2, S14]

| Country and reactor | Release (TBq) | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------|-------|--------|------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| <u>PWR</u> | | | | | |
| <u>Finland</u> | | | | | |
| Lovisa | - | - | 1.2 | 5.0 | |
| <u>France</u> | | | | | |
| Bugey 2,3 | - | - | - | 3.3 | |
| Chooz | 92 | 71 | 96 | 65 | |
| Fessenheim | - | - | 3.1 | 31 | |
| <u>Germany, Fed. Rep. of</u> | | | | | |
| Obriegheim | 6.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| Stade | 3.9 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| Biblis A,B | 4.1 | 13 | 13 | 28 | 18 |
| Neckarwestheim | - | 0.19 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| Unterweser | - | - | - | 0.0081 | 4.0 |
| <u>Italy</u> | | | | | |
| Trino | 44 | 27 | 64 | 77 | |
| <u>Japan</u> | | | | | |
| Mihama 1,2 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| Mihama 3 | - | 1.7 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 |
| Takahama 1,2 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 17 | 8.5 |
| Ohi 1,2 | - | - | 0.014 | 4.4 | 16 |
| Ikata 1 | - | - | 3.3 | 11 | 4.1 |
| Genkai | 2.3 | 1.1 | 11 | 6.7 | 11 |

Table 19, continued

| Country and reactor | Release (TBq) | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| <u>Netherlands</u> | | | | | |
| Borssele | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| <u>Sweden</u> | | | | | |
| Ringhals 2 | - | 10 | 8.8 | 11 | 8.9 |
| <u>United States</u> | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | 17 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 6.2 |
| Arkansas 2 | - | - | - | - | 1.95 |
| Beaver Valley | - | 0.32 | 4.0 | 12.9 | 3.5 |
| Calvert Cliffs | 9.7 | 10 | 21 | 16.8 | 19 |
| Cook 1 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 11 | 23 | 45 |
| Crystal River | - | - | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| Davis Besse | - | - | 0.33 | 8.0 | 9.1 |
| Joseph M. Farley | - | - | - | 2.2 | 3.5 |
| Fort Calhoun | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 9.5 |
| R.E. Ginna | 9.6 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Haddam Neck | 210 | 179 | 247 | 146 | 131 |
| Indian Point | 2.9 | 12 | 14 | 28.4 | 18.2 |
| Keweenaw | 10 | 6.7 | 11 | 10.9 | 9.2 |
| Maine Yankee | 6.5 | 14 | 5.7 | 11.7 | 7.5 |
| Millstone Point 2 | 0.28 | 10 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 9.4 |
| North Anna | - | - | - | 10.4 | 11.6 |
| Oconee | 131 | 81 | 71 | 43 | 33 |
| Palisades | 1.5 | 0.36 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| Point Beach | 33 | 27 | 37 | 48 | 33 |
| Prairie Island | 0.017 | 0.0037 | 50 | 20 | 23.3 |
| Rancho Seco | 4.9 | 0 | 0.0031 | - | - |
| H.B. Robinson | 23 | 36 | 25 | 17.5 | 15.9 |
| Salem | - | 0.0015 | 11 | 16.5 | 86 |
| St. Lucie | - | 0.49 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| San Onofre 1 | 148 | 125 | 66 | 92.5 | 85.8 |
| Surry | 16 | 29 | 15 | 27.6 | 13.2 |
| Three Mile Island 1 | 17 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 2.1 |
| Trojan | - | 1.3 | 12 | 5.9 | 2.5 |
| Turkey Point | 29 | 29 | 34 | 43 | 35 |
| Yankee Rowe | 9.1 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 6.5 |
| Zion | 38 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 22 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a)] | 16.9 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 29.4 | 25.8 |
| Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ¹] | 52.9 | 38.7 | 40.0 | 33.0 | 30.0 |
| Average 1975-1979 | 38 | 38 TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | |
| <u>B W R</u> | | | | | |
| <u>Finland</u> | | | | | |
| Olkiluoto | - | - | - | 0.0086 | 0.46 |
| <u>Germany, Fed. Rep. of</u> | | | | | |
| Gundremmingen | 4.7 | 1.9 | 0.81 | 0.093 | 0.026 |
| Lingen | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.092 | 0.070 | 0.028 |
| Würgassen | 0.15 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Brunsbüttel | - | - | 0.34 | 0.70 | 0.085 |
| Isar | - | - | 0.0015 | 0.17 | 0.80 |
| <u>Italy</u> | | | | | |
| Gargigliano | 0.19 | 0.67 | 0.56 | 0.37 | |
| <u>Japan</u> | | | | | |
| Tsuruga | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.78 | 1.4 |
| Tokai 2 | - | - | - | 0.14 | 0.31 |
| Fukushima 1 | - | - | 0.14 | 0.067 | 0.13 |
| Fukushima 2 | - | - | 0.0017 | 0.13 | 0.16 |
| Fukushima 3 | - | - | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.0052 |
| Fukushima 4 | - | - | - | 0.034 | 0.000027 |
| Fukushima 5 | - | - | 0.0073 | 0.10 | 0.078 |
| Hamaoka 1 | - | - | 0.24 | 0.037 | 0.63 |
| Hamaoka 2 | - | - | - | 0.085 | |
| Shimane | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.16 |
| <u>Sweden</u> | | | | | |
| Oskarshamn | - | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| Ringhals 1 | - | 0.85 | 0.56 | 0.32 | 1.7 |
| Barsebäck | - | 0.52 | 0.74 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| <u>United States</u> | | | | | |
| Big Rock Point | 0.22 | 0.074 | 0.33 | 0.15 | 0.20 |
| Browns Ferry | 0.37 | 0.15 | 0.89 | 1.1 | 0.49 |
| Brunswick | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.52 | 1.1 |

Table 19, continued

| Country and reactor | Release (TBq) | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| Cooper | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.25 |
| Dresden 1 | 0.01 | 0.0007 | 0.0033 | 0.49 | 0.056 |
| Dresden 2,3 | 2.0 | 0.74 | 0.19 | 0.71 | 0.71 |
| Duane Arnold | 0.012 | 0.013 | 0.0078 | 4.4 | 0.010 |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.070 | 0.056 |
| Edwin I. Hatch | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.33 | 0.46 |
| Humboldt Bay | 0.74 | 0.48 | 0.020 | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| Lacrosse | 4.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Millstone Point 1 | 3.0 | 0.74 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.29 |
| Monticello | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nine Mile Point | 1.0 | 0.093 | 0.092 | - | 0.25 |
| Oyster Creek | 0.67 | 1.4 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 0.052 |
| Peach Bottom | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Pilgrim | 0.67 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.11 | 0.50 |
| Quad Cities | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.98 | 0.64 | 0.63 |
| Vermont Yankee | - | 0.059 | 0.031 | - | 0.15 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 9.53 | 13.04 | 13.24 | 18.1 | 20.0 |
| Normalized release, [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Average 1975-1979 | 1.4 | TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| <u>G C R</u> | | | | | |
| <u>France</u> | | | | | |
| Chinon | - | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | |
| St. Laurent | - | 19 | 13 | 25 | |
| Bugey 1 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 14 | |
| <u>Japan</u> | | | | | |
| Tokai | - | - | - | 0.0006 | 0.033 |
| <u>United Kingdom</u> | | | | | |
| Calder | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chapelcross | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.074 | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| Bradwell | 3.3 | 11 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
| Berkeley | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.59 | 1.6 |
| Hunterston A | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | |
| Hunterston B | | 1.6 | 2.0 | 85 | |
| Trawsfynydd | 3.3 | 0.59 | 0.48 | 0.56 | 2.1 |
| Hinkley Point A | 2.0 | 0.89 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| Hinkley Point B | | 0.11 | 27 | 59 | 160 |
| Dungeness A | 0.93 | 1.3 | 0.96 | 1.2 | 0.78 |
| Sizewell | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Oldbury | 0.52 | 0.70 | 0.56 | 0.27 | 0.22 |
| Wylfa | 4.8 | 7.3 | 11 | 39 | 4.6 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 4.42 | 4.59 | 5.10 | 5.07 | 4.4 |
| Normalized release, [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 6.91 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 47.2 | 41.0 |
| Average 1975-1979 | 25 | TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------------------|-----|------|------|
| <u>H W R</u> | | | | | |
| <u>Argentina</u> | | | | | |
| Atucha | 31 | 76 | 218 | 229 | 259 |
| <u>Canada</u> | | | | | |
| Bruce | - | - | 36 | 152 | 546 |
| Pickering | 540 | 224 | 703 | 1188 | 1421 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Normalized release, [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 286 | 115 | 299 | 383 | 518 |
| Average 1975-1979 | 350 | TBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | |

Table 20
 Carbon-14 discharges from LWRs
 in the Federal Republic of Germany 1976-1978
 [R1, S15]

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | |
|--|---------------|----------|------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 |
| <u>P W R a/</u> | | | |
| Obrigheim | 111 (15) | 33 (19) | |
| Stade | 111(111) | 55 (55) | |
| Biblis A | 178 (15) | 78 (22) | |
| Biblis B | 181 (4.4) | 168 (15) | |
| Neckarwestheim | 148 (4.1) | 144 (6) | |
| Normalized release ₁ [GBq (GW[e] a) ¹] | | 222 | |
| <u>B W R b/</u> | | | |
| Gundremmingen | 137 | 37 | 3.7 |
| Lingen | 42 | 7.4 | - |
| Würgassen | - | 229 | 229 |
| Brunsbüttel | 159 | 167 | |
| Normalized release ₁ [GBq (GW[e] a) ¹] | | 518 | |

a/ CO₂ bound values in parentheses.

b/ CO₂ values only.

Table 21
 Iodine releases to atmosphere from reactors 1975-1979
 [B21, B23, D6, D8, E9, G3, K4, L1, L6, N19, P2, S14]

| Country and reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| <u>P W R</u> | | | | | |
| <u>Belgium</u> | | | | | |
| Doei | 0.089 | 0.19 | 0.089 | - | 0.33 |
| Tihange | 0.021 | 0.74 | 0.081 | 0.37 | 0.11 |
| <u>Finland</u> | | | | | |
| Lovisa | - | - | 0.04 | - | 0.0021 |
| <u>Germany, Fed. Rep. of</u> | | | | | |
| Obrigheim | 0.41 | 0.074 | 0.022 | 0.026 | 0.03 |
| Stade | 0.37 | 0.74 | 0.96 | 0.14 | 0.086 |
| Biblis A,B | 0.19 | 0.37 | 0.15 | 0.59 | 0.68 |
| Unterweser | - | - | - | 0.00074 | 0.045 |
| Neckarwestheim | - | 0.074 | 1.7 | 0.26 | 0.032 |
| <u>Italy</u> | | | | | |
| Trino | 0.0017 | 0.00003 | 0.0033 | | |
| <u>Japan</u> | | | | | |
| Mihama 1 | - | 0.012 | 0.014 | 0.0089 | 0.0048 |
| Mihama 2 | - | 0.18 | 0.078 | 0.093 | 0.037 |
| Mihama 3 | - | 0.0052 | 0.0082 | 0.010 | 0.0078 |
| Takahama 1,2 | 0.048 | 0.0074 | 0.070 | 0.010 | 0.014 |
| Ohoi 1 | - | - | 0.00067 | 0.078 | 0.041 |
| Ohoi 2 | - | - | - | 0.0022 | 0.089 |
| Ikata 1 | - | - | - | 0.00056 | 0.028 |
| <u>Netherlands</u> | | | | | |
| Borssele | 0.52 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.0078 | - |
| <u>Sweden</u> | | | | | |
| Ringhals 2 | - | 0.27 | 0.81 | 0.69 | 0.27 |
| <u>United States</u> | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | 0.81 | 1.5 | 0.41 | 0.11 | 0.16 |
| Arkansas 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.17 |
| Beaver Valley | - | 0.0081 | 0.0056 | 0.63 | 0.015 |
| Calvert Cliffs | 1.3 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 7.4 | 15.5 |
| Cook 1 | 0.0063 | 0.052 | 3.7 | 0.48 | 0.55 |
| Fort Calhoun | 0.26 | 27.0 | 4.8 | 0.30 | 0.47 |
| Crystal River | - | - | 0.058 | 31.0 | 58.0 |
| Davis Besse | - | - | 0.0041 | 0.11 | 0.20 |

Table 21, continued

| Country and reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| Joseph M. Farley | - | - | - | 0.0017 | 0.0005 |
| R.E. Ginna | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.96 | 0.32 | 0.71 |
| Haddam Neck | 0.033 | 0.027 | 0.030 | 0.11 | 1.8 |
| Indian Point | 15.0 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 6.1 |
| Kewaunee | 0.74 | 0.12 | 0.76 | 0.15 | 0.043 |
| Maine Yankee | 0.22 | 0.059 | 0.21 | 0.074 | 4.8 |
| Millstone Point 2 | 0.0017 | 1.8 | 0.22 | 0.53 | 0.62 |
| North Anna | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Oconee | 0.41 | 5.9 | 14.0 | 6.3 | 7.4 |
| Palisades | 16.0 | 1.1 | 0.89 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Point Beach | 7.0 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.56 | 0.78 |
| Prairie Island | 0.78 | 0.93 | 0.30 | 0.74 | 0.16 |
| Rancho Seco | 0.007 | 0.04 | 0.096 | 18 | 0.20 |
| H.B. Robinson | 0.85 | 9.3 | 0.44 | 0.070 | 0.006 |
| Salem | - | - | - | 0.20 | 0.30 |
| St. Lucie | - | 0.074 | 3.0 | 38 | 7.4 |
| San Onofre | 9.3 | 0.17 | 0.0066 | 0.0078 | 0.0045 |
| Surry | 4.8 | 20.0 | 18.0 | 2.2 | 0.23 |
| Three Mile Island 1 | 0.035 | 0.32 | 0.78 | 0.96 | 0.41 |
| Trojan | - | - | 0.97 | 0.89 | 1.7 |
| Turkey Point | 17.0 | 19.0 | 52.0 | 18.0 | 1.7 |
| Yankee Rowe | 0.1 | 0.048 | 0.0085 | 0.014 | 0.014 |
| Zion | - | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.45 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 16.9 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 29.4 | 27.5 |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 4.70 | 6.41 | 5.32 | 4.68 | 4.18 |
| Average 1975-1979 5.0 GBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | | | |
| B W R | | | | | |
| Finland | | | | | |
| <u>Olkiluoto</u> | - | - | - | 0.017 | 0.023 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | | | | | |
| <u>Gundremmingen</u> | 9.3 | 13 | 0.19 | 0.0028 | - |
| <u>Lingen</u> | 48 | 1.9 | 0.052 | 0.00074 | - |
| <u>Würgassen</u> | 0.052 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 |
| <u>Brunsbüttel</u> | - | 0.00074 | 0.56 | 1.8 | 0.018 |
| <u>Isar</u> | - | - | - | - | 0.003 |
| Italy | | | | | |
| <u>Garigliano</u> | 0.59 | 1.3 | 0.56 | | |
| Japan | | | | | |
| <u>Tsuruga</u> | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.37 | 0.19 | 0.17 |
| <u>Tokai 2</u> | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.028 |
| <u>Fukushima 1,2</u> | 0.48 | 8.9 | 1.0 | 32.0 | 5.9 |
| <u>Fukushima 3,4</u> | - | 0.0037 | 0.18 | 0.048 | 0.096 |
| <u>Fukushima 5</u> | | | | | - |
| <u>Hamoaka 1,2</u> | | | | | 0.0052 |
| <u>Shimane</u> | | | | | - |
| Sweden | | | | | |
| <u>Ringhals 1</u> | | 0.67 | 0.32 | 1.2 | 23 |
| <u>Oskarshamn</u> | | 2.7 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| <u>Barsebäck</u> | | 0.070 | 0.031 | 0.089 | 0.10 |
| United States | | | | | |
| <u>Big Point Rock</u> | 10.0 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 0.24 |
| <u>Browns Ferry</u> | 22.0 | 22.0 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 5.8 |
| <u>Brunswick</u> | 0.10 | 17.0 | 78.0 | 38.0 | 28.0 |
| <u>Cooper</u> | 16.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 8.0 |
| <u>Dresden 1</u> | 211.0 | 85.0 | 2020.0 | 997.0 | 0.12 |
| <u>Dresden 2,3</u> | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 2110.0 | 1298.0 |
| <u>Duane Arnold</u> | 15.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 1583.0 | 569.0 |
| <u>J.A. Fitzpatrick</u> | 0.67 | 215.0 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 0.86 |
| <u>Edwin I. Hatch</u> | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.084 | 0.92 |
| <u>Humboldt Bay</u> | 41.0 | 14.0 | 0.00044 | - | - |
| <u>Lacrosse</u> | 4.8 | 3.7 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 0.82 |
| <u>Millstone Point 1</u> | 2331.0 | 1332.0 | 2257.0 | 1417.0 | 141.0 |
| <u>Monticello</u> | 555.0 | 37.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 10.3 |
| <u>Nine Mile Point</u> | 222.0 | 318.0 | 52.0 | 44.0 | 5.8 |
| <u>Oyster Creek</u> | 1517.0 | 1702.0 | 1517.0 | 2294.0 | 2868.0 |
| <u>Peach Bottom</u> | 1.3 | 70.0 | 63.0 | 52.0 | 49.0 |

Table 21, continued

| Country and reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| Pilgrim | 229.0 | 74.0 | 126.0 | 61.0 | 52.0 |
| Quad Cities | 107.0 | 159.0 | 222.0 | 407.0 | 523.0 |
| Vermont Yankee | 15.0 | 2.6 | 0.81 | 11.0 | 21.0 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 9.53 | 13.04 | 13.24 | 18.1 | 20.0 |
| Normalized release [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 561 | 314 | 484 | 501 | 280 |
| Average 1975-1979 410 GBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | | | |
| G C R | | | | | |
| France | | | | | |
| Chinon | 0.78 | 0.081 | - | | |
| Bugey | 0.81 | 0.070 | | | |
| St. Laurent | 0.59 | 0.41 | | | |
| Japan | | | | | |
| Tokai | | | | 0.0041 | 0.0030 |
| H W R | | | | | |
| Argentina | | | | | |
| Atucha [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 0.16 | 1.2 | 0.24 | 5.4 | 8.7 |
| Average 1975-1979 3.1 GBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | | | |

Table 22

Isotopic composition of iodine releases
from reactors in the United States in 1979
[B23]

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | ¹³¹ I | ¹³² I | ¹³³ I | ¹³⁴ I | ¹³⁵ I |
| PWR | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | 0.16 | - | 0.0067 | - | - |
| Arkansas 2 | 0.17 | - | 0.0003 | - | - |
| Beaver Valley | 0.015 | - | 0.0015 | - | 0.0018 |
| Calvert Cliffs | 11.1 | 0.28 | 4.0 | - | 0.14 |
| Cook 1 | 0.53 | - | 0.026 | - | - |
| Crystal River | 0.69 | - | 0.15 | - | 58.0 |
| Davis Besse | 0.18 | - | 0.023 | - | 0.0041 |
| Fort Calhoun | 0.048 | - | 0.067 | 0 | 0.35 |
| Joseph M. Farley | 0.0005 | - | - | - | - |
| R.E. Ginna | 0.35 | 0.044 | 0.32 | - | - |
| Haddam Neck | 1.7 | - | 0.093 | - | 0.14 |
| Indian Point | 4.3 | - | 0.46 | - | 1.3 |
| Kewaunee | 0.020 | 0.0078 | 0.011 | 0.00035 | 0.0039 |
| Maine Yankee | 2.0 | - | 2.6 | - | 0.23 |
| Millstone Point 2 | 0.53 | - | 0.036 | - | 0.059 |
| North Anna | 1.3 | - | 0.052 | - | - |
| Oconee | 5.1 | 0.10 | 1.8 | 0.033 | 0.37 |
| Palisades | 0.70 | - | 0.31 | - | 0.083 |
| Point Beach | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.26 | 0.008 | 0.0029 |
| Prairie Island | 0.14 | - | 0.023 | - | - |
| Rancho Seco | 0.17 | - | 0.030 | - | - |
| H.B. Robinson | 0.0014 | - | 0.0021 | - | 0.004 |
| St. Lucie | 3.7 | - | 3.7 | - | 0.004 |
| Salem | 0.20 | - | 0.10 | - | - |
| San Onofre | 0.045 | - | - | - | - |
| Surry 1,2 | 0.23 | 0.0044 | 0.0029 | - | - |
| Three Mile Island 1 | 0.41 | - | - | - | - |
| Trojan | 0.53 | 0.001 | 0.47 | - | 0.70 |

Table 22, continued

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | ¹³¹ I | ¹³² I | ¹³³ I | ¹³⁴ I | ¹³⁵ I |
| Turkey Point | 1.2 | - | 0.58 | - | 0.065 |
| Yankee Row | 0.0067 | - | 0.0028 | - | 0.0048 |
| Zion 1,2 | 0.23 | - | 0.22 | - | - |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 19.165 | | | | |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GW[e] a) ¹] | 1.9 | 0.042 | 0.78 | 0.0017 | 3.2 |
| B W R | | | | | |
| Big Rock Point | 0.011 | - | 0.11 | - | 0.13 |
| Browns Ferry 1,2,3 | 1.0 | - | 1.1 | - | 3.7 |
| Brunswick 1,2 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 17.8 | - | 4.2 |
| Cooper | 2.5 | - | 0.76 | - | 4.7 |
| Dresden 1 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - |
| Dresden 2,3 | 75 | - | 390 | - | 834 |
| Duane Arnold | 0.35 | - | 2.7 | - | 566 |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 0.21 | - | 0.44 | - | 0.21 |
| Edwin I. Hatch | 0.88 | - | 0.043 | - | - |
| Lacrosse | 0.41 | 0.011 | 0.28 | 0.030 | 0.088 |
| Millstone Point | 15 | - | 59 | - | 67 |
| Monticello | 0.89 | - | 3.4 | - | 6.0 |
| Nine Mile Point | 1.0 | - | 1.5 | - | 3.3 |
| Oyster Creek | 326 | - | 1095 | - | 1447 |
| Peach Bottom 2,3 | 9.5 | - | 23 | - | 16 |
| Pilgrim | 3.7 | - | 5.7 | - | 43 |
| Quad Cities 1,2 | 35 | - | 210 | - | 278 |
| Vermont Yankee | 15 | - | 4.4 | - | 1.8 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 11.670 | | | | |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GW[e] a) ¹] | 42 | 0.11 | 155 | 0.0026 | 281 |

Table 23

Particulate releases from reactors in various countries 1975-1979
[B23, D6, D8, E9, G3, K4, L1, L6, N19, P2, S14]

| Country and reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------|--------|---------|----------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| P W R | | | | | |
| <u>Belgium</u> | | | | | |
| Doel | 6.7 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.7 | |
| Tihange | - | 0.0018 | 1.1 | 3.2 | |
| <u>Finland</u> | | | | | |
| Loviisa | - | - | - | 0.042 | 0.037 |
| <u>France</u> | | | | | |
| Chooz | 0.089 | 0.063 | 3.4 | 0.44 | |
| Fessenheim | - | - | - | 0.67 | |
| Bugey 2,3 | - | - | - | 0.059 | |
| <u>Germany, Fed. Rep.of</u> | | | | | |
| Obrigheim | 0.93 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.075 |
| Stade | 1.1 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.025 |
| Biblis A,B | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.0013 | 0.016 |
| Neckarwestheim | - | 0.019 | 0.45 | 0.19 | 0.025 |
| <u>Italy</u> | | | | | |
| Trino | - | - | 0.0037 | | |
| <u>Netherlands</u> | | | | | |
| Borssele | 0.67 | 0.052 | 0.025 | 0.00052 | 0.004 |
| <u>Sweden</u> | | | | | |
| Ringhals 2 | - | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.083 | 0.009 |
| <u>United States</u> | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | 0.41 | 0.63 | 0.0044 | 0.044 | 0.00074 |
| Arkansas 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0074 |
| Beaver Valley | - | 0.00005 | 0.0002 | 0.00074 | 0.000059 |
| Calvert Cliffs | 0.41 | 0.59 | 5.2 | 0.50 | 0.18 |

Table 23, continued

| Country and reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| Cook 1,2 | - | 0.0002 | 0.52 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| Crystal River | - | - | 0.037 | 0.0006 | 0.16 |
| Davis Besse | - | - | 0.0088 | 0.0083 | 0.033 |
| Joseph M. Farley | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.81 |
| Fort Calhoun | 0.0041 | 0.01 | 0.0027 | 0.0045 | 0.0059 |
| R.E. Ginna | 0.0016 | 0.001 | 0.0026 | 0.0048 | 0.34 |
| Haddam Neck | 0.078 | 0.0063 | 0.036 | 0.081 | 0.11 |
| Indian Point | 46 | 1.0 | 0.56 | 6.9 | 12 |
| Keweenaw | 24 | 0.012 | 0.021 | 0.059 | 0.003 |
| Maine Yankee | 0.0093 | 0.078 | 0.012 | 0.0081 | 0.037 |
| Millstone Point 2 | 0.0004 | 0.11 | 0.014 | 0.029 | 3.0 |
| North Anna | - | - | - | 0.036 | 0.81 |
| Oconee | 0.010 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 3.7 |
| Palisades | 0.022 | 0.56 | 0.041 | 0.15 | 0.059 |
| Point Beach | 3.5 | 0.59 | 0.067 | 0.37 | 0.35 |
| Prairie Island | 0.13 | 0.0089 | 0.041 | 0.0015 | 0.003 |
| Rancho Seco | 0.0029 | 0.002 | 0.093 | 0.52 | 0.048 |
| H.B. Robinson | 0.050 | 0.021 | 0.093 | 0.013 | 0.015 |
| St. Lucie | - | 0.00056 | 2.8 | 10 | 3.7 |
| Salem | - | - | 0.00001 | 1.3 | 0.081 |
| San Onofre | 1.3 | 0.00067 | 0.00018 | 0.093 | 0.00074 |
| Surry | 2.9 | 3.0 | 0.56 | 0.13 | 0.052 |
| Three Mile Island 1 | 0.0037 | 0.16 | 0.44 | 3.7 | 0.04 |
| Trojan | - | 0.37 | 0.95 | 0.24 | 0.74 |
| Turkey Point | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| Yankee Rowe | 0.30 | 0.00081 | 0.0012 | 0.0002 | 0.003 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 15.7 | 17.3 | 21.8 | 24.8 | 23.6 |
| Normalized release ₁ [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 5.77 | 1.27 | 1.54 | 1.85 | 1.28 |

Average 1975-1979 2.15 GBq [GW(e) a]⁻¹

| <u>B W R</u> | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| <u>Finland</u> | | | | | |
| Olkiluoto | - | - | - | 0.0059 | 0.33 |
| <u>Germany, Fed. Rep. of</u> | | | | | |
| Gundremmingen | 0.30 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.004 |
| Lingen | 3.7 | 0.019 | 0.070 | 0.056 | 0.0013 |
| Mürgassen | 4.0 | 0.63 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Brunsbüttel | - | 0.26 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 7.4 |
| Isar | - | - | 0.0011 | 0.16 | 0.79 |
| <u>Italy</u> | | | | | |
| Garigliano | - | 1.2 | 0.74 | | |
| <u>Netherlands</u> | | | | | |
| Dodewaard | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.035 | |
| <u>Sweden</u> | | | | | |
| Öskarshamn | - | 15 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Ringhals 1 | - | 4.9 | 20 | 11 | 94 |
| Barsebäck | - | 0.096 | 0.72 | 1.6 | 0.30 |
| <u>United States</u> | | | | | |
| Big Rock Point | 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.059 |
| Browns Ferry | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| Brunswick | 0.14 | 0.70 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 25 |
| Cooper | 1.1 | 0.41 | 0.17 | 0.081 | 0.11 |
| Dresden 1 | 13.0 | 17.0 | 22.0 | 41 | 0.77 |
| Dresden 2,3 | 153.0 | 167.0 | 1561.0 | 89.0 | 185.0 |
| Duane Arnold | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.85 | 0.89 |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 0.67 | 0.70 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.32 |
| Edwin I. Hatch | 0.01 | 0.017 | 0.031 | 0.085 | 0.078 |
| Humboldt Bay | 31.0 | 1.0 | 0.015 | 0.026 | 0.004 |
| Lacrosse | 0.48 | 0.85 | 0.41 | 0.12 | 0.48 |
| Millstone Point 1 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 50 | 7.0 |
| Monticello | 24.0 | 1.9 | 0.74 | 0.50 | 0.37 |
| Nine Mile Point | 16.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.74 |
| Oyster Creek | 6.7 | 8.1 | 48.0 | 296.0 | 19.0 |
| Peach Bottom | 0.14 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.46 | 0.30 |
| Pilgrim | 24.0 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 |

Table 23, continued

| Country and reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| Quad Cities | 15.0 | 20.0 | 27.0 | 41.0 | 23.0 |
| Vermont Yankee | 0.074 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 1.1 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 7.1 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 43.0 | 24.4 | 144.0 | 35.5 | 24.2 |
| Average 1975-1979 | | | | | 52.7 GBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ |
| <hr/> | | | | | |
| <u>G C R</u> | | | | | |
| <u>France</u> | | | | | |
| Chinon | 0.37 | 0.67 | .0.48 | 0.48 | |
| Bugey | 0.063 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.67 | |
| St. Laurent | 0.048 | 0.070 | 0.23 | 0.16 | |
| <u>Japan</u> | | | | | |
| Tokai | - | - | - | - | |
| <u>United Kingdom</u> | | | | | |
| Bradwell | 0.11 | 0.096 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Berkeley | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.074 | 0.15 |
| Hunterston A | - | - | 0.37 | 0.37 | - |
| Hunterston B | - | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.019 | - |
| Trawsfynydd | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.67 | 0.37 | 0.41 |
| Hinkley Point A | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.74 |
| Hinkley Point B | - | 0.70 | 0.67 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Dungeness A | 2.0 | 0.70 | 0.41 | 0.52 | 0.33 |
| Sizewell | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.56 | 0.48 | 0.45 |
| Oldbury | 1.3 | 0.067 | 0.11 | 0.074 | 0.10 |
| Wylfa | 0.15 | 0.31 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.26 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 4.42 | 4.59 | 5.10 | 5.07 | 4.3 |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 1.19 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 1.03 | 0.86 |
| Average 1975-1979 | | | | | 1.0 GBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ |
| <hr/> | | | | | |
| <u>H W R</u> | | | | | |
| <u>Argentina</u> | | | | | |
| Atucha [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 0.018 | 0.037 | 0.028 | 0.060 | 0.078 |
| Average 1975-1979 | | | | | 0.044 GBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ |
| <hr/> | | | | | |

Table 24

Liquid effluent discharges other than tritium from reactors 1975-1979
[B23, D6, D8, E9, G3, K4, L1, L6, N19, P2, S14]

| Country and reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| <u>P W R</u> | | | | | |
| <u>Belgium</u> | | | | | |
| DoeI | 381 | 1840 | 625 | 696 | |
| Tihange | 14 | 31 | 132 | 72 | |
| <u>Finland</u> | | | | | |
| Loviisa | - | - | 4 | 18 | 15 |
| <u>France</u> | | | | | |
| Chooz | 318 | 95 | 4.1 | | |
| Fessenheim | - | - | 256 | 174 | |
| Bugey 2,3 | - | - | - | 364 | |
| <u>Germany, Fed. Rep. of</u> | | | | | |
| Obrigheim | 64 | 36 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Stade | 10 | 12 | 14 | 3.7 | 9.7 |
| Biblis A | 27 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 1.9 |

Table 24, continued

| Country and reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| Biblis B | - | 11 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 7.8 |
| Neckarswestheim | - | 8.9 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| Unterweser | - | - | - | - | 0.07 |
| Italy | | | | | |
| Trino | 54 | 100 | 52 | 48 | |
| Japan | | | | | |
| Mihama 1 | 0.74 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.34 |
| Mihama 2 | | | | | |
| Mihama 3 | | 0.01 | 0.044 | 0.048 | 0.078 |
| Takahama 1 |] | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.31 | 0.074 |
| Takahama 2 | | | | | |
| Ohi 1 | | 0.0014 | | 0.041 | 0.06 |
| Ohi 2 | | | | | |
| Ikata 1 | | 0.037 | 0.048 | 0.007 | |
| Genkai 1 | 0.033 | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | | | | | |
| Borssele | 60 | 31 | 16 | 11 | 11 |
| Sweden | | | | | |
| Ringhals | - | 225 | 427 | 209 | 115 |
| United States | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | 115 | 485 | 167 | 223 | 114 |
| Arkansas 2 | - | - | - | - | 48 |
| Beaver Valley 1 | - | 6.3 | 24 | 9.7 | 4.5 |
| Calvert Cliffs 1 | 53 | 44 | 129 | 227 | 289 |
| Cook 1 | 9.6 | 69 | 56 | 55 | 95 |
| Crystal River | - | - | 0.57 | 1.1 | 15 |
| Davis Besse | - | - | 0.96 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Joseph M. Farley | - | - | - | 3.7 | 2.2 |
| Fort Calhoun | 13 | 20 | 13 | 22 | 9.0 |
| R.E. Ginna | 16 | 26 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
| Haddam Neck | 44 | 4.8 | 63 | 35 | 32 |
| Indian Point | 182 | 184 | 112 | 111 | 87 |
| Kawarne | 27 | 105 | 47 | 26 | 33 |
| Maine Yankee | 119 | 105 | 16 | 3.8 | 17 |
| Millstone Point 2 | 0.74 | 9.6 | 57 | 103 | 180 |
| North Anna | - | - | - | 9.9 | 22 |
| Oconee 1,2,3 | 187 | 293 | 1340 | 241 | 34 |
| Palisades | 128 | 16 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.7 |
| Point Beach 1,2 | 87 | 120 | 56 | 25 | 27 |
| Prairie Island 1,2 | 17 | 3.7 | 0.49 | 0.18 | 0.33 |
| Rancho Seco | 0.37 | - | - | - | - |
| H.B. Robinson | 17 | 14 | 12 | 6.6 | 11 |
| St. Lucie | - | 3.0 | 215 | 104 | 99 |
| Salem 1 | - | 0.37 | 107 | 148 | 147 |
| San Onofre 1 | 45 | 275 | 364 | 437 | 407 |
| Surry 1,2 | 343 | 1246 | 2424 | 89 | 94 |
| Three Mile Island 1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 23 | 18 |
| Trojan | - | 102 | 155 | 26 | 21 |
| Turkey Pt. 3,4 | 114 | 320 | 329 | 123 | 15 |
| Yankee Rowe | 0.74 | 0.37 | 0.67 | 3.0 | 0.43 |
| Zion 1,2 | 0.37 | 5.9 | 35 | 35 | 26 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 16.9 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 29.4 | 27.5 |
| Normalized release [GBq (GW·e) ⁻¹ a] | 145 | 310 | 306 | 126 | 74 |
| Average 1975-1979 184 GBq [GW(e) a] ⁻¹ | | | | | |
| BWR | | | | | |
| Finland | | | | | |
| Olkiluoto | - | - | - | 1.2 | 7.7 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | | | | | |
| Gundremmingen | 47 | 43 | 64 | 20 | 8.3 |
| Lingen | 1.5 | 9.6 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.93 |
| Würgassen | 69 | 41 | 58 | 20 | 16 |
| Brunsbüttel | - | 83 | 61 | 52 | 17 |
| Isar | - | - | 1.5 | 7.8 | 9.7 |
| Italy | | | | | |
| Garigliano | 116 | 139 | 152 | 111 | |
| Japan | | | | | |
| Tsuruga | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.78 | 1.4 |
| Tokai 2 | - | - | - | 0.14 | 0.31 |
| Fukushima 1 | - | - | 0.14 | 0.067 | 0.13 |

Table 24, continued

| Country and reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|--------|-------|----------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| Fukushima 2 | - | - | 0.017 | 0.13 | 0.16 |
| Fukushima 3 | - | - | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.0052 |
| Fukushima 4 | - | - | - | 0.034 | 0.000027 |
| Fukushima 5 | - | - | 0.0073 | 0.10 | 0.078 |
| Hamaoka 1 | - | - | 0.24 | 0.037 |] 0.63 |
| Hamaoka 2 | - | - | - | 0.085 | |
| Shimane | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.16 |
| <u>Sweden</u> | | | | | |
| Oskarshamn 1,2 | | 903 | 485 | 158 | 155 |
| Ringhals 1 | | 232 | 249 | 148 | 223 |
| Barsebäck 1,2 | | 64 | 68 | 140 | 58 |
| <u>United States</u> | | | | | |
| Big Rock Point 1 | 74 | 28 | 14 | 10 | 33 |
| Browns Ferry 1,2,3 | 100 | 146 | 44 | 488 | 66 |
| Brunswick 1,2 | 70 | 122 | 230 | 129 | 189 |
| Cooper | 64 | 2.6 | 28 | 113 | 92 |
| Dresden 1 | 31 | 13 | 22 | 12 | 0.98 |
| Dresden 1,2 | 30 | 45 | 16 | 15 | 9.8 |
| Duane Arnold | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.085 | 10 | 0.02 |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 197 | 222 | 33 | 58 | 24 |
| Edwin I. Hatch | 2.2 | 1.5 | 925 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Humboldt Bay | 140 | 37 | 34 | 7.2 | 3.5 |
| Lacrosse | 525 | 214 | 788 | 328 | 124.7 |
| Millstone Point 1 | 7360 | 357 | 19 | 6.5 | 7.8 |
| Monticello | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nine Mile Point | 780 | 79 | 11 | - | 70 |
| Oyster Creek | 15 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 0.55 | 0.25 |
| Peach Bottom 2,3 | 34 | 125 | 83 | 189 | 722 |
| Pilgrim | 296 | 86 | 126 | 65 | 19 |
| Quad Cities | 633 | 258 | 50 | 83 | 48 |
| Vermont Yankee | 0.37 | 0.37 | 5.7 | - | 0.01 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 9.53 | 13.04 | 13.24 | 18.1 | 20.0 |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 1100 | 251 | 273 | 121 | 96 |
| Average 1975-1979 290 GBq [GW(e)a] ⁻¹ | | | | | |
| <u>G C R</u> | | | | | |
| <u>France</u> | | | | | |
| Chinon | 24 | 21 | 8.5 | 13 | |
| Bugey 1 | 511 | 133 | 144 | 401 | |
| St. Laurent | 174 | 110 | 181 | 300 | |
| <u>Japan</u> | | | | | |
| Tokai | | | | | |
| <u>United Kingdom</u> | | | | | |
| Chapelcross | 640 | 1200 | 337 | 2830 | 9100 |
| Bradwell | 4400 | 2420 | 2450 | 2000 | 1576 |
| Berkeley | 2000 | 4140 | 5480 | 1180 | 1687 |
| Hunterston A | 4260 | 5880 | 5440 | 2220 | - |
| Hunterston B | - | 22 | 44 | 220 | - |
| Trawsfynydd | 629 | 740 | 500 | 648 | 289 |
| Hinkley Point A | 5880 | 5110 | 4440 | 4070 | 2812 |
| Hinkley Point B | - | 41 | 44 | 189 | 600 |
| Dungeness | 2940 | 1710 | 1680 | 1410 | 1110 |
| Sizewell | 740 | 1090 | 1590 | 910 | 1420 |
| Oldbury | 1010 | 1860 | 2440 | 1120 | 706 |
| Wylfa | 125 | 241 | 688 | 977 | 600 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 4.42 | 4.59 | 5.10 | 5.07 | 4.3 |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 5280 | 5390 | 4990 | 3650 | 4628 |
| Average 1975-1979 4767 GBq [GW(e)a] ⁻¹ | | | | | |
| <u>H W R</u> | | | | | |
| <u>Argentina</u> | | | | | |
| Atucha [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 520 | 750 | 530 | 230 | 390 |
| Average 1975-1979 473 GBq [GW(e)a] ⁻¹ | | | | | |

Table 25

Radionuclide composition of liquid discharges other than tritium from reactors in the United States in 1979

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 131I | 132I | 133I | 134I | 135I | 24Na | 51Cr | 54Mn | 56Mn | 57Co |
| P W R | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | 10 | 0.0004 | 0.012 | - | - | 0.002 | 11 | 1.5 | - | 0.11 |
| Arkansas 2 | 8.9 | 0.0033 | 1.7 | 0.0037 | 0.19 | 2.5 | 0.67 | 1.4 | 0.0037 | 0.12 |
| Beaver Valley 1 | 0.032 | - | 0.030 | - | - | - | 0.048 | 0.27 | - | - |
| Calvert Cliffs 1 | 24 | 0.46 | 14 | - | 1.3 | - | 24 | 4.1 | 0.024 | 0.24 |
| Cook 1 | 0.44 | - | 0.024 | - | - | 0.52 | 5.2 | 2.9 | - | 0.085 |
| Crystal River | 2.2 | 0.0063 | 0.070 | - | 0.0056 | 0.0033 | 0.63 | 0.20 | - | - |
| Davis Besse | 0.13 | - | 0.0074 | - | - | 0.0037 | 0.034 | 0.24 | - | - |
| Joseph M. Farley | 0.049 | 0.0048 | 0.0037 | - | 0.00026 | 0.056 | 0.093 | 0.11 | - | 0.0036 |
| Fort Calhoun | 0.78 | - | 0.10 | - | - | - | 0.57 | 0.13 | - | 0.089 |
| R.E. Ginna | 0.34 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.13 | 0.048 | - | - |
| Haddam Neck | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.31 | 0.093 | - | 0.00015 |
| Indian Point | 5.1 | 0.00096 | 0.0037 | - | - | - | 2.9 | 1.3 | - | 0.0002 |
| Kawaunee | 0.022 | - | - | - | - | 0.052 | 1.9 | 0.63 | - | 0.0018 |
| Maine Yankee | 15 | - | 0.21 | - | - | - | 0.0023 | 0.014 | - | 0.0023 |
| Millstone Point 2 | 4.4 | 0.0059 | 0.19 | - | - | 3.0 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 0.0016 | - |
| North Anna | 5.9 | - | 0.89 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.033 | 0.048 | - | 0.74 |
| Oconee 1,2,3 | 5.3 | 0.019 | 0.36 | 0.074 | 0.096 | 0.0096 | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.0017 | 0.018 |
| Palisades | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.47 | 0.46 | - | 0.00019 |
| Point Beach 1,2 | 0.33 | 0.36 | 6.3 | 0.78 | 3.1 | - | 0.020 | 0.27 | - | 0.0059 |
| Prairie Island 1,2 | 0.028 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.016 | 0.0013 | - | - |
| Rancho Seco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| H.B. Robinson | 0.14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.0042 |
| St. Lucie | 1.8 | 0.0057 | 0.35 | 0.0037 | 0.091 | 0.0032 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.054 |
| Salem 1 | 0.70 | - | 0.11 | - | - | 0.16 | 3.5 | 15 | - | - |
| San Onofre 1 | 0.93 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 0.28 | - | - |
| Surry 1,2 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 1.5 | - | 0.074 |
| Three Mile Island 1 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.25 | 0.054 | - | - |
| Trojan | 0.47 | - | 0.071 | 0.0037 | 0.026 | 0.0067 | 2.7 | 1.3 | - | 0.048 |
| Turkey Pt. 3,4 | 0.74 | 0.49 | 2.1 | 0.11 | 1.2 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.041 | - | 0.005 |
| Yankee Rowe | 0.15 | - | 0.015 | - | - | - | 0.015 | 0.004 | - | - |
| Zion 1,2 | 0.43 | - | 0.00057 | - | - | 0.39 | 2.2 | 0.61 | - | 0.024 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 19.165 | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GW[e] a) ¹] | 4.6 | 0.31 | 1.7 | 0.24 | 0.68 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 0.085 | 0.084 |

Table 25, continued

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | ⁵⁸ Co | ⁵⁹ Fe | ⁶⁰ Co | ⁶⁵ Zn | ⁸⁹ Sr | ⁹⁰ Sr | ⁹⁵ Zr | ⁹⁷ Zr | ⁹⁵ Nb | ⁹⁷ Nb | ⁹⁹ Mo |
| P W R | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | 58 | 0.74 | 17 | 0.013 | 0.11 | 0.015 | 1.1 | 0.01 | 2.0 | 0.16 | 0.11 |
| Arkansas 2 | 30 | 0.56 | 0.81 | 0.0013 | 0.24 | - | 0.031 | - | 0.047 | 0.022 | 0.031 |
| Beaver Valley 1 | 1.6 | 0.033 | 2.3 | - | 0.0007 | 0.0016 | 0.0033 | - | - | - | - |
| Calvert Cliffs 1 | 141 | 1.1 | 12 | - | 0.085 | 0.096 | 5.6 | 0.019 | 0.59 | - | 0.45 |
| Cook 1 | 33 | 0.70 | 20 | 0.21 | 0.0096 | 0.0044 | 3.0 | 0.11 | 3.0 | - | - |
| Crystal River | 4.3 | 0.093 | 1.3 | 0.034 | 1.8 | 0.26 | 0.26 | - | - | - | 0.52 |
| Davis Besse | 0.85 | 0.0093 | 0.093 | 0.01 | 0.0014 | 0.0017 | 0.012 | - | - | - | 0.036 |
| Joseph M. Farley | 0.96 | 0.019 | 0.81 | 0.0011 | - | 0.00074 | 0.0074 | - | 0.023 | - | 0.0013 |
| Fort Calhoun | 0.41 | 0.074 | 0.15 | 0.089 | 0.018 | 0.0048 | 0.079 | - | 0.046 | - | 0.032 |
| R.E. Ginna | 0.081 | 0.0074 | 1.5 | - | - | 0.033 | - | 0.024 | - | - | 0.041 |
| Haddam Neck | 0.52 | 0.00015 | 3.6 | 0.00015 | 0.25 | 0.13 | 5.4 | - | - | - | 0.00015 |
| Indian Point | 11 | 0.56 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 0.18 | 0.33 | 0.52 | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Kauaunee | 11 | 0.085 | 6.7 | - | 0.030 | 0.0063 | 0.11 | - | 0.13 | - | - |
| Maine Yankee | 0.67 | - | 0.052 | - | - | 0.0017 | - | - | - | - | 0.0024 |
| Millstone Point 2 | 60 | 0.67 | 58 | 0.0044 | 0.048 | 0.0063 | 1.1 | 0.0015 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 0.037 |
| North Anna | 4.8 | 0.0033 | 0.47 | - | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.033 | - | - | - | - |
| Oconee 1,2,3 | 6.7 | 0.019 | 1.8 | - | 3.0 | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.011 | 0.15 | 1.0 | 0.059 |
| Palisades | 2.4 | 0.047 | 0.46 | - | - | - | 0.021 | - | 0.054 | - | - |
| Point Beach 1,2 | 1.8 | 0.0033 | 0.59 | - | 0.0026 | 0.00063 | 0.081 | - | 0.046 | - | 0.070 |
| Prairie Island 1,2 | 0.11 | 0.015 | 0.035 | - | - | - | 0.00034 | - | - | - | 0.0025 |
| Rancho Seco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| H.B. Robinson | 3.7 | 0.085 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| St. Lucie | 37 | 0.37 | 7.0 | 0.12 | 0.028 | 0.00004 | 0.67 | 0.0095 | - | - | 0.0074 |
| Salem 1 | 52 | 0.98 | 70 | - | - | 0.37 | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Onofre 1 | 343 | 7.3 | 25 | - | 0.60 | 0.025 | - | - | 0.59 | - | - |
| Surry 1,2 | 67 | 0.0060 | 61 | - | 0.052 | 0.016 | - | - | 0.71 | - | - |
| Three Mile Island 1 | 2.3 | 0.0049 | 0.54 | 0.015 | 3.4 | 0.27 | 0.0011 | - | 0.34 | - | 0.00032 |
| Trojan | 5.2 | 0.15 | 6.4 | 0.0097 | 0.065 | 0.0037 | 0.48 | - | 0.78 | - | 0.00078 |
| Turkey Pt. 3,4 | 1.8 | 0.0063 | 3.1 | - | 0.29 | 0.048 | 0.029 | - | 0.012 | - | 0.0044 |
| Yankee Rowe | 0.015 | - | 0.0069 | 0.0036 | 0.0006 | 0.0021 | - | - | - | - | 0.0083 |
| Zion 1,2 | 5.2 | 0.041 | 7.1 | - | 0.021 | 0.016 | 0.14 | - | 0.50 | - | - |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 19.165 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GWfe) a] ¹ | 46 | 0.71 | 17 | 0.12 | 0.54 | 0.086 | 1.0 | 0.0084 | 0.60 | 0.23 | 0.38 |

Table 25, continued

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | ^{99m} Tc | ¹⁰³ Ru | ¹⁰⁶ Ru | ^{110m} Ag | ¹²⁴ Sb | ¹²⁵ Sb | ¹³⁴ Cs | ¹³⁶ Cs | ¹³⁷ Cs | ¹⁴⁰ Ba/La | ¹⁴¹ Ce | ¹⁴⁴ Ce |
| <u>P W R</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas 1 | - | 0.12 | 0.040 | 1.1 | - | - | 3.6 | - | 5.6 | 0.25 | - | 0.037 |
| Arkansas 2 | - | 0.0051 | - | 0.061 | - | - | 0.057 | 0.0081 | 0.95 | 0.018 | - | - |
| Beaver Valley 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.023 | - | 0.10 | - | 0.0090 | - |
| Calvert Cliffs 1 | - | 0.93 | 0.47 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 10 | 14 | 0.12 | 21 | 0.70 | 0.21 | - |
| Cook 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.048 | - | 0.15 | 0.016 | - | - |
| Crystal River | 0.014 | - | - | 0.0074 | - | - | 1.7 | - | 2.5 | 0.013 | 0.022 | 0.17 |
| Davis Besse | 0.0033 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.048 | - | 0.12 | 0.016 | 0.0074 | - |
| Joseph M. Farley | 0.00004 | - | 0.0013 | 0.0063 | - | - | 0.0052 | 0.00019 | 0.016 | 0.0037 | 0.00019 | 0.0033 |
| Fort Calhoun | 0.016 | 0.059 | - | - | 0.070 | - | 2.3 | 0.070 | 0.37 | 0.14 | 0.12 | - |
| R.E. Ginna | - | 0.011 | 0.05 | 0.028 | - | - | 0.12 | 0.049 | 0.48 | 0.013 | 0.0025 | 0.0070 |
| Haddam Neck | 0.00015 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.002 | - | 0.00015 | 1.5 | - | 1.8 | 0.017 | 2.0 | 10 |
| Indian Point | 0.22 | 0.0004 | - | - | 0.0074 | 0.011 | 5.2 | - | 16 | 1.7 | 0.50 | 0.0096 |
| Kawaunee | - | - | - | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | - | 3.2 | 0.059 | - | - |
| Maine Yankee | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.12 | - | 0.78 | - | - | - |
| Millstone Point 2 | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 12 | 1.6 | 14 | 0.035 | 0.018 | 0.13 |
| North Anna | 0.0028 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 3.3 | - | 4.6 | - | - | - |
| Oconee 1,2,3 | 0.036 | 0.0020 | 0.25 | 0.37 | - | 0.061 | 4.6 | 0.37 | 8.9 | 0.12 | - | 0.17 |
| Palisades | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.074 | - | 0.29 | - | - | - |
| Point Beach 1,2 | - | 0.081 | - | - | 0.0085 | 0.019 | 0.56 | 0.00048 | 2.0 | 1.1 | - | 0.074 |
| Prairie Island 1,2 | 0.0034 | - | - | - | 0.027 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rancho Seco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| H.B. Robinson | - | - | - | - | 0.031 | 0.041 | 0.13 | 1.7 | 1.1 | - | 0.00070 | 0.019 |
| St. Lucie | 0.036 | 0.027 | - | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 10 | 0.12 | 14 | 0.013 | 0.030 | 0.11 |
| Salem 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.45 | - | 2.1 | 0.019 | 1.6 | - | - | - |
| San Onofre 1 | 1.2 | 0.50 | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.87 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - |
| Surry 1,2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | 0.0042 | 36 | 0.015 | 0.0060 | 0.12 |
| Three Mile Island 1 | - | 0.011 | - | 0.057 | 0.016 | 0.098 | 0.86 | 0.058 | 3.7 | 0.84 | 0.0019 | 0.0013 |
| Trojan | 0.008 | 0.22 | - | 0.63 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.078 | 0.0032 | 0.19 | 0.54 | 0.074 | 0.14 |
| Turkey Pt. 3,4 | 0.0044 | 0.010 | - | 0.12 | 0.58 | 0.63 | 1.1 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - |
| Yankee Rowe | 0.0013 | - | - | 0.0011 | 0.0016 | - | 0.075 | - | 0.098 | 0.0061 | 0.0021 | 0.0083 |
| Zion 1,2 | 0.029 | - | - | 0.24 | 0.80 | - | 4.4 | - | 5.3 | 0.070 | - | - |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 19.165 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 0.087 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.76 | 4.4 | 0.21 | 7.7 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.57 |

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | ¹³¹ I | ¹³² I | ¹³³ I | ¹³⁴ I | ¹³⁵ I | ²⁴ Na | ⁵¹ Cr | ⁵⁴ Mn | ⁵⁶ Mn | ⁵⁷ Co |
| <u>B W R</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Big Rock Point | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.0014 | 0.21 | 2.2 | - | - |
| Browns Ferry 1,2,3 | 1.4 | - | 0.78 | - | - | 10 | 17 | 3.7 | 0.10 | - |
| Brunswick 1,2 | 8.0 | 0 | 0.65 | - | - | 60 | 13 | 18 | 0.024 | - |
| Cooper | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 0.0053 | - |
| Dresden 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.037 | - | - | - |
| Dresden 2,3 | 0.18 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 1.1 | - | - |
| Duane Arnold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0037 | - | - |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 0.023 | - | 0.010 | - | 0.0023 | 1.8 | 0.14 | 5.3 | - | - |
| Edwin L. Hatch | 0.18 | 0.0002 | 0.0019 | - | 0.0007 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.035 | 0.00037 | - |
| Humboldt Bay | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.18 | - | - |
| Lacrosse | 1.8 | 0.17 | 0.94 | 0.009 | 0.33 | - | 0.16 | 2.4 | 0.0037 | 2.5 |
| Millstone Point 1 | 0.20 | 0.0004 | 0.028 | 0.0008 | 0.014 | - | 0.29 | 1.0 | 0.0006 | - |
| Monticello | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nine Mile Point | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.81 | - | - |
| Oyster Creek | 0.052 | - | 0.027 | - | 0.023 | 0.0009 | 0.096 | 0.0024 | - | 0.00015 |
| Peach Bottom 2,3 | 36 | 0.12 | 17 | - | 4.4 | 343 | 2.4 | 0.27 | - | - |
| Pilgrim | 0.0007 | - | 0.005 | - | - | - | 0.25 | 0.48 | - | - |
| Quad Cities | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.26 | - | - |
| Vermont Yankee | 0.0002 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0019 | 0.0022 | - | - |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 11.670 | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release ¹ [GBq (MW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 4.7 | 0.025 | 1.7 | 0.0008 | 0.41 | 36 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 0.011 | 0.22 |

Table 25, continued

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | ⁵⁸ Co | ⁵⁹ Fe | ⁶⁰ Co | ⁶⁵ Zn | ⁸⁹ Sr | ⁹⁰ Sr | ⁹⁵ Zr | ⁹⁷ Zr | ⁹⁵ Nb | ⁹⁷ Nb | ⁹⁹ Mo |
| B W R | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Big Rock Point 1 | 0.063 | 0.19 | 4.8 | 0.034 | 0.016 | 0.042 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Browns Ferry 1,2,3 | 0.85 | 0.47 | 7.9 | 11 | 0.32 | 0.14 | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.35 |
| Brunswick 1,2 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 18 | 0.68 | 0.014 | 0.008 | - | 0.17 | - | 0.035 | 0.11 |
| Cooper | 1.3 | 0.37 | 11 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 0.27 | 0.21 | - | 0.18 | - | 0.21 |
| Dresden 1 | 0.051 | 0.0037 | 0.46 | - | 0.072 | 0.0074 | 0.011 | - | 0.013 | - | - |
| Dresden 1,2 | 0.24 | 0.012 | 5.7 | - | 0.30 | 0.07 | 0.07 | - | 0.17 | - | - |
| Duane Arnold | - | - | 0.0096 | - | 0.0021 | 0.0021 | - | - | - | - | - |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 2.1 | 0.061 | 8.9 | 0.25 | 0.0074 | 0.0056 | 0.0024 | - | - | - | 0.019 |
| Edwin I. Hatch | 0.089 | 0.0052 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.012 | 0.0031 | 0.0013 | 0.00015 | 0.0033 | 0.0011 | 0.0025 |
| Humboldt Bay 3 | - | - | 0.44 | - | - | 0.078 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lacrosse | 18 | 0.061 | 33 | 1.1 | 11 | 0.43 | 3.7 | - | 6.0 | 0.19 | 0.062 |
| Millstone Point 1 | 0.15 | 0.070 | 3.6 | 0.006 | 0.032 | 0.0067 | 0.016 | 0.0003 | 0.067 | 0.002 | 0.0009 |
| Monticello | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nine Mile Point | 0.22 | - | 17 | - | 0.037 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oyster Creek | - | - | 0.012 | - | 0.0011 | 0.00012 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peach Bottom 2,3 | 2.9 | - | 6.0 | 17 | 0.74 | 0.030 | - | - | 0.017 | - | 0.0059 |
| Pilgrim | 0.059 | 0.013 | 3.1 | 0.025 | 0.078 | 0.019 | 0.0052 | - | - | - | 0.0074 |
| Quad Cities | 0.089 | - | 7.0 | 0.17 | 19 | 0.20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont Yankee | 0.0004 | 0.001 | 0.00056 | 0.0011 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.00085 | - | - | - | 0.00011 |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 11.670 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 2.5 | 0.20 | 11 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.12 | 0.76 | 0.015 | 0.023 | 0.019 | 0.066 |

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | ^{99m} Tc | ¹⁰³ Ru | ^{110m} Ag | ¹²⁴ Sb | ¹³⁴ Cs | ¹³⁶ Cs | ¹³⁷ Cs | ¹⁴⁰ Ba/La | ¹⁴⁴ Ce | ²³⁹ Np |
| B W R | | | | | | | | | | |
| Big Rock Point 1 | - | - | - | 0.16 | 1.9 | - | 18 | 0.059 | - | 0.047 |
| Browns Ferry 1,2,3 | 0.35 | - | - | 0.41 | 1.9 | 0.43 | 2.8 | 0.19 | - | 0.41 |
| Brunswick 1,2 | 0.41 | - | 0.052 | 0.003 | 12 | 0.014 | 21 | - | - | - |
| Cooper | 0.19 | - | 0.60 | 0.11 | 11 | 0.042 | 14 | 0.70 | - | - |
| Dresden 1 | - | 0.0037 | - | - | 0.076 | - | 0.21 | - | 0.037 | - |
| Dresden 2,3 | - | 0.069 | 0.23 | 0.0015 | 0.41 | - | 1.1 | - | 0.033 | - |
| Duane Arnold | - | - | 0.0003 | - | 0.0009 | - | 0.0003 | - | - | - |
| J.A. Fitzpatrick | 0.0013 | - | 0.0022 | - | 1.6 | - | 3.4 | 0.00059 | 0.0026 | - |
| Edwin I. Hatch | 0.0021 | - | 0.00052 | - | 0.20 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.001 | 0.0005 | 0.0022 |
| Humboldt Bay 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.27 | - | 2.2 | - | 0.074 | - |
| Lacrosse | 1.3 | 1.1 | - | 0.0048 | 4.5 | 0.026 | 18 | 3.7 | 12 | 3.1 |
| Millstone Point 1 | - | - | 0.0013 | 0.0048 | 0.037 | - | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.026 | - |
| Monticello | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nine Mile Point | - | - | - | - | 13 | - | 37 | 0.023 | - | 0.059 |
| Oyster Creek | 0.014 | - | - | - | 0.0001 | - | 0.026 | - | - | 0.007 |
| Peach Bottom 2,3 | 3.7 | 0.0067 | 0.0037 | 0.020 | 145 | - | 121 | 0.89 | - | 1.1 |
| Pilgrim | 0.0074 | - | - | - | 0.22 | - | 1.1 | 0.30 | 0.023 | - |
| Quad Cities | - | - | 0.027 | - | 7.4 | 0.37 | 12 | 6.1 | - | - |
| Vermont Yankee | 0.00011 | - | - | - | 0.00032 | - | 0.00041 | 0.0012 | - | - |
| Total annual energy generated [GW(e) a] | 11.670 | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release [GBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | 0.51 | 0.10 | 0.023 | 0.060 | 17 | 0.076 | 22 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.40 |

Table 26

Liquid effluents other than tritium discharged from GCRs
in the United Kingdom in 1979
[H14]

| Reactor | Release (GBq) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 35S | 55Fe | 60Co | 89Sr | 90Sr | 106Ru | 125Sb | 134Cs | 137Cs | 144Ce |
| Bradwell | 250 | 79 | 14 | 14 | 150 | 2 | 2 | 120 | 670 | 17 |
| Berkeley | 350 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 78 | 2 | 30 | 190 | 860 | 15 |
| Trawsfynydd | 120 | 3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 27 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 49 | 3 |
| Hinkley A | 210 | 8 | 1 | 11 | 350 | 67 | 140 | 150 | 1160 | 67 |
| Dungeness | 46 | 4 | 0.6 | 3 | 95 | 1 | 2 | 120 | 730 | 2 |
| Sizewell | 140 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 91 | 0.7 | 4 | 170 | 870 | 7 |
| Oldbury | 260 | 18 | 3 | 7 | 52 | 4 | 7 | 18 | 200 | 8 |
| Wylfa | 12 | 4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 37 | 480 | 1 |
| Total annual energy generated | 4.3 GW(e) a | | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized release [GBq (GW(e) a) ⁻¹] | 320 | 28 | 6 | 10 | 200 | 19 | 46 | 190 | 1170 | 28 |

Table 27

Population distribution around the model reactor site and meteorological characteristics of its location

METEOROLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Quantity | Pasquill weather category | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|
| | Dry | | | | | | Rain | |
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | C | D |
| Frequency (%) | 1 | 11 | 19 | 32 | 16 | 18 | 1 | 25 |
| Wind speed ($m s^{-1}$) | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Depth of mixing layer (m) | 2000 | 2000 | 1000 | 1000 | 200 | 200 | 1000 | 1000 |

Distribution of wind direction frequencies (30° sectors)
0.079, 0.08, 0.1, 0.1, 0.044, 0.023, 0.024, 0.061, 0.12, 0.16, 0.13, 0.074

Stack height: 30 m

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

| Distance (km) | 0 - 1 | 1 - 2 | 2 - 5 | 5 - 10 | 10 - 20 | 20 - 50 |
|---------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Population | 1300 | 3000 | 26000 | 90000 | 430000 | 2800000 |
| Cumulative | 1300 | 4300 | 30000 | 120000 | 550000 | 3300000 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | |
| Distance (km) | 50-100 | 100-200 | 200-500 | 500-1000 | 1000-2000 | |
| Population | 6100000 | 20000000 | 70000000 | 140000000 | 17000000 | |
| Cumulative | 9400000 | 29000000 | 99000000 | 240000000 | 260000000 | |

Table 28

Normalized local and regional collective dose commitments
for noble gases from the model PWR

| Radio-nuclide | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment (10^{-4} man Gy [GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) | | | | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (10^{-4} man-Sv/[GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) |
|--------------------|---|--------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------------------|-------|------|-------------------|--|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Liver | Skin | Remainder tissues | |
| ^{41}Ar | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| ^{85m}Kr | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| ^{85}Kr | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 410 | 1.7 | 5.7 |
| ^{87}Kr | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| ^{88}Kr | 12 | 15 | 16 | 22 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 41 | 15 | 16 |
| ^{131m}Xe | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 47 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| ^{133m}Xe | 2.4 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 44 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| ^{133}Xe | 220 | 270 | 560 | 250 | 350 | 560 | 250 | 2700 | 310 | 340 |
| ^{135m}Xe | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| ^{135}Xe | 40 | 43 | 64 | 42 | 42 | 64 | 42 | 180 | 46 | 48 |
| ^{138}Xe | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Total (rounded) | 280 | 350 | 660 | 330 | 420 | 660 | 320 | 3450 | 380 | 420 |

Table 29

Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment
for noble gases from the model PWR
as a function of distance

| Distance (km) | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment $[10^{-4}$ man-Sv (GW(e) a) $^{-1}]$ | | Percentage distribution |
|------------------|---|--|-------------------------|
| | | | |
| 0-2 | 5 | | 1.2 |
| 2-5 | 12 | | 2.9 |
| 5-10 | 18 | | 4.2 |
| 10-20 | 27 | | 6.5 |
| 20-50 | 40 | | 9.6 |
| 50-100 | 55 | | 13.2 |
| 100-200 | 114 | | 27.2 |
| 200-500 | 122 | | 29.0 |
| 500-1000 | 20 | | 4.8 |
| 1000-2000 | 6.3 | | 1.5 |
| Total (rounded) | 420 | | 100 |

T a b l e 30
Normalized local and regional collective dose commitments
for noble gases from the model BWR

| Radio-nuclide | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment (man Gy $(\text{GW}(\text{e}) \text{ a})^{-1}$) | | | | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (man Sv $(\text{GW}(\text{e}) \text{ a})^{-1}$) |
|--------------------|---|--------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|---|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Liver | Skin | Remainder tissues | |
| ^{41}Ar | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| ^{85m}Kr | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| ^{85}Kr | 0.007 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.01 | 0.009 | 2.5 | 0.01 | 0.034 |
| ^{87}Kr | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.56 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| ^{88}Kr | 0.69 | 0.87 | 0.92 | 1.2 | 0.88 | 0.92. | 0.83 | 2.3 | 0.87 | 0.90 |
| ^{131m}Xe | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.02 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| ^{133}Xe | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.79 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| ^{135m}Xe | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| ^{135}Xe | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.52 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.52 | 0.34 | 1.5 | 0.37 | 0.39 |
| ^{138}Xe | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.55 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| Total (rounded) | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 |

T a b l e 31
Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment
for noble gases from the model BWR
as a function of distance

| Distance (km) | Normalized collective | Percentage distribution |
|------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | effective dose equivalent commitment [man Sv $(\text{GW}(\text{e}) \text{ a})^{-1}$] | |
| 0-2 | 0.19 | 10 |
| 2-5 | 0.27 | 14 |
| 5-10 | 0.30 | 16 |
| 10-20 | 0.34 | 18 |
| 20-50 | 0.46 | 24 |
| 50-100 | 0.18 | 9.3 |
| 100-200 | 0.10 | 5.4 |
| 200-500 | 0.04 | 2.2 |
| 500-1000 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| 1000-2000 | 0.01 | 0.5 |
| Total | 1.9 | 100 |

T a b l e 32
Normalized local and regional collective absorbed dose commitments
from tritium in airborne discharges from the model reactor

| Reactor | Normalized discharge [TBq $(\text{GW}(\text{e}) \text{ a})^{-1}$] | Normalized collective whole-body absorbed dose commitment [man Gy $(\text{GW}(\text{e}) \text{ a})^{-1}$] | | |
|---------|---|--|------------|-------|
| | | Ingestion | Inhalation | Total |
| BWR | 3.4 | 0.03 | 0.005 | 0.04 |
| PWR | 7.8 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| GCR | 11 | 0.1 | 0.02 | 0.1 |
| HWR | 540 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 5.6 |

Table 33

Normalized local and regional collective absorbed dose commitments
from carbon-14 releases to atmosphere

| Reactor | Normalized discharge [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | Normalized collective whole-body absorbed dose commitment [man Gy (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | |
|---------|--|---|------------|-------|
| | | Ingestion | Inhalation | Total |
| BWR | 0.5 | 0.92 | 0.001 | 0.92 |
| PWR | 0.2 | 0.39 | 0.00006 | 0.39 |
| GCR | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.0003 | 2.2 |
| H/R | 17 | 30 | 0.005 | 30 |

Table 34

Normalized local and regional collective dose commitments
for iodine releases from the model PWR

| Pathway | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment (10^{-4} man Gy [GW(e) a] ⁻¹) | | | | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment $(10^{-4}$ man-Sv [GW(e) a] ⁻¹) a/ |
|--|---|---------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|----------|---------|----------------------|---|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Liver | Skin | Remainder tissues | |
| Direct cloud irradiation | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| Inhalation | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.42 | 120 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 3.7 |
| Ingestion b/ | 0.006 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 84 | 0.02 | 0.009 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 2.6 |
| External dose from ground deposits | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.35 | 0.11 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| Resuspension | 0.000005 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0002 | 0.07 | 0.00001 | 0.000009 | 0.00001 | 0.00002 | 0.002 |
| Total (rounded) | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.42 | 0.62 | 210 | 0.45 | 0.19 | 0.42 | 0.32 | 6.6 |

a/ Percentage contribution by iodine isotopes to collective effective dose equivalent commitment:
 ^{131}I 96 %; ^{133}I 2 %; ^{135}I 2 %.

b/ Percentage contribution of each pathway to ingestion doses: milk 90 %; beef 5 %, green vegetables 5 %.

Table 35

Normalized local and regional collective dose commitments
for iodine releases from the model BWR

| Pathway | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment (10^{-4} man Gy [GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) | | | | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (10^{-4} man-Sv [GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) a/ |
|------------------------------------|---|--------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Liver | Skin | Remainder tissues | |
| Direct cloud irradiation | 3.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| Inhalation | 0.91 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 32 | 3900 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 120 |
| Ingestion b/ | 0.16 | 0.55 | 0.38 | 0.44 | 2000 | 0.36 | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.50 | 62 |
| External dose from ground deposits | 7.2 | 9.0 | 12 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 13 | 5.9 | 11 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Resuspension | 0.0002 | 0.0005 | 0.0003 | 0.006 | 1.6 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.0005 | 0.05 |
| Total (rounded) | 12 | 16 | 19 | 43 | 5900 | 20 | 12 | 22 | 15 | 190 |

a/ Percentage contribution by iodine isotopes to collective effective dose equivalent commitment:
 ^{131}I 78 %; ^{132}I 0.001 %; ^{133}I 17 %; ^{135}I 5 %.

b/ Percentage contribution of each pathway to ingestion doses: milk 90 %; beef 5 %, green vegetables 5 %.

Table 36

Normalized local and regional collective dose commitments
for particulate releases from the model PWR and BWR

| Pathway | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment (10^{-3} man Gy [GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) | | | | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (10^{-3} man Sv [GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) |
|------------------------------------|---|--------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|---|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Liver | Skin | Remainder tissues | |
| <u>P W R</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct cloud irradiation | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| Inhalation | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.41 | 1.4 | 0.05 | 0.82 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.27 |
| Ingestion a/ | 2.1 | 1.9 | 14 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 28 | 2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.4 |
| External dose from ground deposits | 5.9 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Resuspension | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.002 | 0.04 | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.009 |
| Total (rounded) | 8.1 | 9.7 | 23 | 11 | 8.4 | 37 | 8.9 | 11 | 9.2 | 12 |
| <u>B W R</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct cloud irradiation | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Inhalation | 0.93 | 1.4 | 10 | 35 | 1.3 | 20 | 2.8 | 0.91 | 1.4 | 6.6 |
| Ingestion a/ | 52 | 47 | 350 | 45 | 48 | 680 | 52 | 36 | 46 | 110 |
| External dose from ground deposits | 150 | 190 | 200 | 180 | 160 | 210 | 160 | 240 | 180 | 180 |
| Resuspension | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.42 | 1.1 | 0.04 | 0.85 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.22 |
| Total (rounded) | 200 | 240 | 560 | 260 | 210 | 910 | 220 | 270 | 230 | 290 |

a/ The pathways contributing to the ingestion dose are: grain 30%; green vegetables 25%; milk 15%; milk products 10%; root vegetables 10%; beef 5%; others 5%.

Table 37

Radionuclides considered for liquid effluent calculations
from the model reactor site, normalized releases and
concentration factors for marine and freshwater media

| Radio-nuclide | Normalized release [GBq/(GW(e)a)] | | | Marine concentration factor (m ³ t ⁻¹) | | | | Freshwater concentration factor (m ³ t ⁻¹) | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----|------|--|-----------|----------|-----------|--|-----------|-------|
| | BWR | PWR | GCR | Fish | Crustacea | Molluscs | Sediments | Seaweed | Sediments | Fish |
| | 54Mn | 10 | 4.0 | - | 500 | 10000 | 10000 | 10000 | 10000 | 300 |
| 58Co | 6.9 | 90 | | | 100 | 1000 | 1000 | 10000 | 1000 | 30000 |
| 60Co | 30 | 34 | 25 | | 100 | 1000 | 1000 | 10000 | 1000 | 300 |
| 65Zn | 8.8 | - | - | | 2000 | 5000 | 100000 | 10000 | 1000 | 1000 |
| 89Sr | 8.2 | 1.0 | - | | 1 | 10 | 10 | 500 | 10 | 2000 |
| 90Sr | 0.33 | 0.2 | 420 | | 1 | 10 | 10 | 500 | 10 | 2000 |
| 106Ru | - | - | 34 | | 1 | 500 | 2000 | 10000 | 2000 | 40000 |
| 110mAg | - | 1.2 | - | | 1000 | 5000 | 50000 | 10000 | 1000 | 200 |
| 125Sb | - | - | 80 | | 500 | 300 | 100 | 10000 | 100 | 300 |
| 131I | 13 | 9 | - | | 10 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1000 | 30 |
| 134Cs | 46 | 9 | 392 | | 50 | 30 | 30 | 500 | 30 | 30000 |
| 137Cs | 60 | 16 | 2600 | | 50 | 30 | 30 | 500 | 30 | 30000 |
| 144Ce | - | - | 50 | | 10 | 1000 | 1000 | 10000 | 1000 | 30000 |

Table 38

Parameters for the river model used to assess reactor releases

| Section | Water velocity (m s ⁻¹) | Sediment velocity (m s ⁻¹) | Suspended sediment load (g m ⁻³) | Drinking water extraction (m ³ a ⁻¹) | Fish production (t a ⁻¹) |
|---------|--|---|---|--|---|
| 1 | 0.8 | 0.0002 | 40 | 100000 | 100 |
| 2 | 0.75 | 0.00015 | 45 | 140000 | 66 |
| 3 | 0.7 | 0.0001 | 50 | 31000 | 600 |

Table 39

Normalized collective dose commitments from liquid reactor effluents discharged into the model river

| Reactor type and pathway | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment (10 ⁻⁴ man Gy [GW(e)a] ⁻¹) | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (10 ⁻⁴ man Sv [GW(e)a] ⁻¹) |
|--------------------------|---|--------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------------------|---|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | |
| <u>PWR</u> | | | | | | | |
| Drinking water | | | | | | | |
| 131I | 0.008 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 94 | 0.02 | - |
| 58Co | 0.58 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.79 |
| 60Co | 1.4 | 0.70 | 0.82 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 3.1 |
| 90Sr | 0.009 | 0.009 | 1.2 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 2.6 | - |
| 134Cs | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 137Cs | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Total | 4.8 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 97 | 6.1 | 7.8 |

Table 39, continued

| Reactor type and pathway | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment (10^{-4} man Gy [GW(e)a] $^{-1}$) | | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (10^{-4} man Sv [GW(e)a] $^{-1}$) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Remainder tissues | | | | |
| Fish | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{131}I | 0.0006 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 6.7 | 0.001 | - | 0.20 | | | |
| ^{58}Co | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.10 | | | |
| ^{60}Co | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.59 | 0.30 | | | |
| ^{90}Sr | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.05 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 | 0.10 | - | 0.008 | | | |
| ^{134}Cs | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 0.81 | 0.75 | | | |
| ^{137}Cs | 1.0 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93* | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.94 | | | |
| Total | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | | | |
| External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{58}Co | 0.0014 | | | to all organs and tissues | | | | 0.0014 | | | |
| ^{60}Co | 0.033 | | | to all organs and tissues | | | | 0.033 | | | |
| ^{134}Cs | 0.0023 | | | to all organs and tissues | | | | 0.0023 | | | |
| ^{137}Cs | 0.0079 | | | to all organs and tissues | | | | 0.0079 | | | |
| Total | 0.045 | | | to all organs and tissues | | | | 0.045 | | | |
| BWR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drinking water | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{131}I | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 130 | 0.02 | - | 4.0 | | | |
| ^{60}Co | 1.3 | 0.63 | 0.75 | 0.53 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 3.3 | 1.6 | | | |
| ^{65}Zn | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | | | |
| ^{89}Sr | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.75 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.49 | | | |
| ^{90}Sr | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.9 | - | 0.34 | | | |
| ^{134}Cs | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | | | |
| ^{137}Cs | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | | | |
| Total | 14 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 140 | 18 | 18 | 19 | | | |
| Fish | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{131}I | 0.08 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 10 | 0.002 | - | 0.29 | | | |
| ^{60}Co | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.62 | 0.30 | | | |
| ^{65}Zn | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | | | |
| ^{89}Sr | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.03 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.02 | | | |
| ^{90}Sr | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.07 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.15 | - | 0.01 | | | |
| ^{134}Cs | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 3.8 | | | |
| ^{137}Cs | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 | | | |
| Total | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 18 | 8.1 | 11 | 9.3 | | | |
| External | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{60}Co | 0.033 | | | to all organs and tissues | | | | 0.033 | | | |
| ^{134}Cs | 0.012 | | | to all organs and tissues | | | | 0.012 | | | |
| ^{137}Cs | 0.030 | | | to all organs and tissues | | | | 0.030 | | | |
| Total | 0.075 | | | to all organs and tissues | | | | 0.075 | | | |

Table 40

Normalized collective dose commitments for the model PWR, BWR and GCR
on a notional site in the eastern English Channel

| Reactor type and pathway | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment $(10^{-4} \text{ man Gy } [\text{GW(e)} \text{ a}]^{-1})$ | | | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment $(10^{-4} \text{ man-Sv}$ $[\text{GW(e)} \text{ a}]^{-1})$ |
|-----------------------------|---|--------|--------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Upper large intestine | Lower large intestine | |
| P W R | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish | | | | | | | | | |
| ⁵⁴ Mn | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.30 | 0.72 | 1.1 | 0.37 |
| ⁵⁸ Co | 0.48 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.071 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 0.64 |
| ⁶⁰ Co | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 11 | 20 | 4.9 |
| ^{110m} Ag | 0.45 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.05 | 0.13 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.77 |
| ¹³⁴ Cs | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| ¹³⁷ Cs | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.2 |
| Total | 17 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 28 | 41 | 19 |
| Crustacea | | | | | | | | | |
| ⁵⁴ Mn | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.30 | 0.72 | 1.1 | 0.37 |
| ⁵⁸ Co | 0.28 | 8.6 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.96 | 1.9 | 0.37 |
| ⁶⁰ Co | 1.5 | 0.73 | 0.87 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 0.62 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 1.8 |
| ^{110m} Ag | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.37 | 0.68 | 0.18 |
| ¹³⁴ Cs | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 9.5 |
| ¹³⁷ Cs | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 |
| Total | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.86 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 11 | 3.0 |
| Molluscs | | | | | | | | | |
| ⁵⁴ Mn | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.98 | 0.49 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 9.8 | 3.2 |
| ⁵⁸ Co | 2.8 | 0.89 | 1.2 | 0.42 | 0.32 | 0.59 | 9.9 | 23 | 3.8 |
| ⁶⁰ Co | 11 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 28 | 53 | 13 |
| ^{110m} Ag | 9.4 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 33 | 61 | 16 |
| ¹³⁴ Cs | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.74 |
| ¹³⁷ Cs | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Total | 28 | 13 | 16 | 12 | 7.2 | 12 | 79 | 150 | 38 |
| Grand total | 47 | 28 | 32 | 26 | 21 | 26 | 110 | 200 | 60 |

..

Table 40, continued

| Reactor type and pathway | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment (10^{-4} man Gy [GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) | | | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (10^{-4} man-Sv [GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) |
|-----------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Upper large intestine | Lower large intestine | |
| | B | W | R | | | | | | |
| B W R | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{54}Mn | 0.62 | 0.30 | 0.54 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.65 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.81 |
| ^{60}Co | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 9.7 | 18 | 4.5 |
| ^{65}Zn | 13 | 13 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 15 |
| ^{134}Cs | 19 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 20 |
| ^{137}Cs | 31 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 33 | 33 | 31 |
| Total | 67 | 61 | 69 | 60 | 60 | 66 | 81 | 95 | 71 |
| Crustacea | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{54}Mn | 0.62 | 0.30 | 0.54 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.65 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.81 |
| ^{60}Co | 1.3 | 0.65 | 0.77 | 0.53 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 1.6 |
| ^{65}Zn | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| ^{134}Cs | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.49 |
| ^{137}Cs | 0.64 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.64 |
| Total | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 12 | 4.8 |
| Molluscs | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{54}Mn | 5.4 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 13 | 21 | 7.0 |
| ^{60}Co | 9.8 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 26 | 49 | 12 |
| ^{65}Zn | 280 | 270 | 390 | 250 | 250 | 390 | 340 | 400 | 320 |
| ^{134}Cs | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| ^{137}Cs | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Total | 300 | 280 | 410 | 260 | 260 | 410 | 390 | 480 | 350 |
| Grand total | 370 | 350 | 480 | 330 | 320 | 480 | 480 | 580 | 420 |

Table 40, continued

| Reactor type and pathway | Normalized collective absorbed dose commitment (10^{-4} man Gy [GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) | | | | | | | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment (10^{-4} man Sv [GW(e) a] $^{-1}$) | |
|-----------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Upper large intestine | Lower large intestine | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| G C R | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fish | | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{60}Co | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 15 | 3.7 | |
| ^{90}Sr | 0.39 | 0.39 | 55 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 120 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 10 | |
| ^{106}Ru | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.23 | 0.66 | 5.4 | |
| ^{125}Sb | 6.1 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 0.96 | 20 | 48 | 130 | 14 | |
| ^{134}Cs | 160 | 140 | 160 | 140 | 150 | 140 | 180 | 190 | 170 | |
| ^{137}Cs | 1300 | 1200 | 1200 | 1200 | 1200 | 1200 | 1400 | 1400 | 1300 | |
| ^{144}Ce | 0.004 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.0006 | 0.0005 | 0.13 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 0.51 | |
| Total | 1500 | 1300 | 1400 | 1300 | 1400 | 1500 | 1600 | 1700 | 1500 | |
| Crustacea | | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{60}Co | 1.1 | 5.3 | 0.63 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.45 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 1.3 | |
| ^{90}Sr | 0.14 | 0.14 | 20 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 42 | 0.62 | 2.2 | 3.6 | |
| ^{106}Ru | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 5.2 | 15 | 1.2 | |
| ^{125}Sb | 0.15 | 0.51 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.49 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 0.34 | |
| ^{134}Cs | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.2 | |
| ^{137}Cs | 27 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 27 | |
| ^{144}Ce | 0.02 | 0.006 | 0.04 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.06 | 11 | 31 | 2.5 | |
| Total | 33 | 34 | 50 | 29 | 30 | 72 | 54 | 90 | 39 | |
| Molluscs | | | | | | | | | | |
| ^{60}Co | 8.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 0.00002 | 41 | 10 | |
| ^{90}Sr | 0.91 | 0.91 | 130 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 260 | 3.9 | 14 | 23 | |
| ^{106}Ru | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 190 | 530 | 43 | |
| ^{125}Sb | 0.37 | 0.13 | 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 0.86 | |
| ^{134}Cs | 30 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 34 | 35 | 32 | |
| ^{137}Cs | 180 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 190 | 190 | 180 | |
| ^{144}Ce | 0.20 | 0.06 | 0.45 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.64 | 110 | 320 | 26 | |
| Total | 230 | 210 | 350 | 210 | 210 | 470 | 530 | 1100 | 310 | |
| Grand total | 1700 | 1600 | 1800 | 1600 | 1600 | 2000 | 2200 | 3000 | 1800 | |

Table 41

Radionuclides discharged to the atmosphere from fuel reprocessing plants 1975-1979
[B2, B22, L1, L6]

| Year | Energy [GW(e) a] | Activity released (TBq) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | Particulate release | | Isotopic composition of particulate release (total β) | | | | |
| | | ^3H | ^{14}C | ^{85}Kr | Total α | Total β | ^{90}Sr | ^{106}Ru | ^{129}I | ^{131}I | ^{134}Cs |
| WINDSCALE (United Kingdom) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 3.2 | 444 | | 44000 | 0.0028 | 0.070 | | | | | |
| 1976 | 3.2 | 444 | | 44000 | 0.0019 | 0.13 | | | | | |
| 1977 | 2.1 | 296 | | 33000 | 0.0010 | 0.28 | 0.041 | | 0.0059 | 0.0026 | 0.23 |
| 1978 | 1.8 | 222 | 4.1 | 26000 | 0.00089 | 0.34 | 0.048 | 0.0078 | 0.0026 | 0.015 | 0.027 0.24 |
| 1979 | 2.5 | 290 | 3.5 | 35000 | 0.0010 | 0.31 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.03 | 0.025 0.24 |
| 1975-1979 Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 133 | 1.8 | 14000 | 0.0006 | 0.088 | | | | | |
| LA HAGUE (France) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 1.6 | 3.3 | | 24000 | $5.9 \cdot 10^{-10}$ | 0.0006 | | | | | |
| 1976 | 0.84 | 1.8 | | 13000 | $7.4 \cdot 10^{-10}$ | 0.0003 | | | | | |
| 1977 | 1.8 | 11 | | 25000 | $1.1 \cdot 10^{-7}$ | 0.0001 | | | | | |
| 1978 | 2.1 | 4.1 | | 29000 | $1.1 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0.0001 | | | | | |
| 1975-1978 Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 3.2 | | 14000 | $1.9 \cdot 10^{-7}$ | 0.0002 | | | | | |
| MARCouLE (France) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 0.24 | 4.4 | | 3700 | $8.1 \cdot 10^{-7}$ | 0.001 | | | | | |
| 1976 | 0.22 | 4.4 | | 3500 | $6.7 \cdot 10^{-7}$ | 0.001 | | | | | |
| 1977 | 0.32 | 2.8 | | 4400 | $3.2 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0.0002 | | | | | |
| 1978 | 0.83 | 63 | | 11000 | $1.7 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0.0093 | | | | | |
| 1975-1978 Normalized release [TBq (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 46 | | 14000 | $4.0 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0.002 | | | | | |

Table 42

Radionuclides released to the aquatic environment
from fuel reprocessing
[B2, B22, LT, L6]

| Year | Activity released (TBq) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Total α | Total β (other than $^{3\text{H}}$) | $^{3\text{H}}$ | ^{90}Sr | ^{106}Ru |
| WINDSCALE (United Kingdom) | | | | | |
| 1975 | 85 | 9065 | 1400 | 466 | 762 |
| 1976 | 60 | 6771 | 1200 | 381 | 766 |
| 1977 | 46 | 7129 | 910 | 427 | 816 |
| 1978 | 68 | 7124 | 1050 | 597 | 810 |
| 1979 | 62 | 4100 | 1200 | 250 | 390 |
| 1975-1979 | | | | | |
| Normalized release | | | | | |
| [TBq (GW[e] a) ¹¹] | | 25 | 2671 | 450 | 166 |
| LA HAGUE (France) | | | | | |
| 1975 | 0.49 | 1180 | | 75 | 829 |
| 1976 | 0.37 | 714 | | 40 | 555 |
| 1977 | 0.67 | 765 | 331 | 73 | 540 |
| 1978 | 0.51 | 1092 | 728 | 140 | 801 |
| 1975-1978 | | | | | |
| Normalized release | | | | | |
| [TBq (GW[e] a) ¹¹] | | 0.32 | 592 | 272 | 52 |
| MARCOULE (France) | | | | | |
| 1975 | 0.019 | 42 | | 0.93 | 33 |
| 1976 | 0.011 | 23 | | 0.41 | 20 |
| 1977 | 0.013 | 30 | 117 | 0.37 | 27 |
| 1978 | 0.013 | 35 | 270 | 0.88 | 25 |
| 1975-1978 | | | | | |
| Normalized release | | | | | |
| [TBq (GW[e] a) ¹¹] | | 0.035 | 81 | 337 | 1.6 |
| | | | | | |
| 65 | | | | | |

T a b l e 43
Isotopic composition of liquid effluents
from the Windscale reprocessing plant
[D2, D22]

| Radionuclide | Annual discharge (TBq) | | |
|--|------------------------|------------|-----------|
| | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| ³⁵ S | | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| ⁵⁴ Mn | | 0.22 | 0.037 |
| ⁵⁵ Fe | | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| ⁶⁰ Co | | 1.0 | 0.52 |
| ⁶³ Ni | | 1.5 | 0.18 |
| ⁶⁵ Zn | | 0.037 | 0.022 |
| ⁸⁹ Sr | | 9.9 | 7.5 |
| ⁹⁰ Sr | 427 | 597 | 250 |
| ⁹⁵ Zr | 92 | 82 | 60 |
| ⁹⁵ Rb | 203 | 148 | 98 |
| ⁹⁹ Tc | | 179 | 43 |
| ¹⁰³ Ru | | 8.5 | 5.8 |
| ¹⁰⁶ Ru | 816 | 810 | 390 |
| ^{110m} Ag | | 0.33 | 0.033 |
| ¹²⁵ Sb | | 29 | 14 |
| ¹²⁹ I | 0.11 | 0.074 | 0.12 |
| ¹³⁴ Cs | 594 | 404 | 240 |
| ¹³⁷ Cs | 4480 | 4090 | 2600 |
| ¹⁴⁴ Ce | 152 | 104 | 83 |
| ¹⁵² Eu | | 10 | 3.7 |
| ¹⁵⁴ Eu | | 38 | 1.9 |
| ¹⁵⁵ Eu | | 7.8 | 4.0 |
| Uranium | | 10936 (kg) | 6000 (kg) |
| ²³⁷ Np | | 0.60 | 0.33 |
| ²³⁸ Pu | | 12 | 12 |
| ²³⁹⁺²⁴⁰ Pu | 36 | 46 | 37 |
| ²⁴¹ Pu | 981 | 1773 | 1500 |
| ²⁴¹ Am | 3.6 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| ²⁴² Cm | | 0.55 | 0.37 |
| ²⁴³⁺²⁴⁴ Cm | | 0.33 | 0.15 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| Electricity production from fuel reprocessed [GW(e) a] | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 |

T a b l e 44
Population distribution around the Windscale reprocessing plant
and meteorological characteristics of its location

METEOROLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Quantity | Pasquill weather category | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| | Dry | | | | Rain | | | |
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | C | D |
| Frequency (%) | 0.3 | 4.5 | 12.1 | 63 | 5 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 8.4 |
| Wind speed ($m s^{-1}$) | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Depth of mixing layer (m) | 2000 | 2000 | 1000 | 1000 | 200 | 200 | 1000 | 1000 |

Distribution of wind direction frequencies (30° sectors):
 0.091, 0.089, 0.096, 0.11, 0.098, 0.069, 0.049, 0.034, 0.056,
 0.10, 0.11, 0.094

Stack height: 100 m (effective)

POPULATION DISTRIBUTION

| Distance (km) | 0 - 1 | 1 - 2.5 | 2.5 - 6 | 6 - 12.5 | 12.5-17.5 |
|---------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Population | 36 | 230 | 1100 | 12000 | 17000 |
| Cumulative | 35 | 220 | 1400 | 14000 | 31000 |
| | | | | | |
| Distance (km) | 17.5-60 | 60-150 | 150-375 | 375-900 | 900-2700 |
| Population | 71000 | 20000000 | 36000000 | 110000000 | 82000000 |
| Cumulative | 74000 | 21000000 | 57000000 | 170000000 | 260000000 |

T a b l e 45

Averaged local and regional normalized
 whole-body absorbed dose commitments from tritium and carbon-14
 discharges to the atmosphere from Windscale (United Kingdom)

| Radio-nuclide | Normalized collective absorbed whole-body dose commitment | | |
|-----------------|---|------------|-------|
| | $[\text{man Gy (GW}^{\text{e}}\text{)} \text{a}]^{-1}$ | | |
| | Ingestion | Inhalation | Total |
| ^{3}H | 0.30 | 0.049 | 0.35 |
| ^{14}C | 0.69 | 0.0001 | 0.69 |

Table 46

Collective dose commitments from atmospheric annual discharges from Windscale (United Kingdom)
averaged between 1975 and 1979

| Pathway | Collective effective dose equivalent commitment (man Sv) | Collective absorbed dose commitment (man Gy) | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|--|--------|-----------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| | | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Liver | Skin | Remainder tissues |
| CLOUD | | | | | | | | | | |
| ⁸⁵ Kr | 0.26 | 0.058 | 0.078 | 0.095 | 0.074 | 0.065 | 0.095 | 0.074 | 19 | 0.078 |
| DEPOSIT | | | | | | | | | | |
| ¹³⁷ Cs | 1.1 | 0.87 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.97 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| INHALATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| ³ H | 0.3 | 0.13 | 0.3 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| ²³⁹ Pu | 0.11 | 0.00074 | - | 0.0043 | 0.02 | - | 0.059 | 0.012 | - | - |
| ²⁴⁰ Pu | 0.10 | 0.00068 | - | 0.0044 | 0.018 | - | 0.054 | 0.011 | - | - |
| ²⁴¹ Am | 0.08 | 0.000095 | - | 0.0056 | 0.00052 | - | 0.075 | 0.016 | - | - |
| ²³⁸ Pu | 0.04 | 0.00022 | - | 0.0015 | 0.0071 | - | 0.019 | 0.0041 | - | - |
| ¹²⁹ I | 0.007 | - | - | - | - | 0.24 | - | - | - | - |
| ¹³⁷ Cs | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.0056 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.0054 | 0.0041 | 0.005 |
| Total | 0.47 | | | | | | | | | |
| INGESTION | | | | | | | | | | |
| ³ H | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 |
| ¹³⁴ Cs | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.086 |
| ¹³⁷ Cs | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 1.1 | 0.98 | 0.76 |
| ¹⁴ C | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| ⁹⁰ Sr | 0.24 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 2.8 | 0.0096 | 0.0096 | 0.0096 |
| ¹²⁹ I | 0.34 | - | - | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 4.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| GRAND TOTAL | 6.2 | | | | | | | | | |

Table 47

Collective absorbed dose commitments for average releases between 1975 and 1979
into the Eastern Irish Sea from Windscale (United Kingdom)
and into the Eastern English Channel from La Hague (France)

| Pathway | Collective absorbed dose commitment (man Gy) | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| | Gonads | Breast | Red bone marrow | Lungs | Thyroid | Bone lining cells | Liver | Lower large intestine |
| WINDSCALE (United Kingdom) | | | | | | | | |
| Fish | | | | | | | | |
| ^{137}Cs | 270 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 270 |
| Mollusc and crustacea | | | | | | | | |
| ^{106}Ru | 8.7 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | - | 380 |
| Fish, crustacea, mollusc | | | | | | | | |
| ^{90}Sr | - | - | 25 | - | - | 54 | - | - |
| Mollusc | | | | | | | | |
| ^{239}Pu and ^{240}Pu | 0.024 | - | 0.16 | - | - | 2 | 0.42 | 0.50 |
| ^{241}Pu | 0.46 | - | 2.7 | - | - | 36 | 5.9 | 2.3 |
| Total | $\Sigma\gamma$ | 280 | 260 | 290 | 260 | 260 | 350 | 260 |
| | α | 0.024 | - | 0.16 | - | - | 2 | 0.42 |
| Collective effective dose equivalent commitment: 311 man Sv | | | | | | | | |
| LA HAGUE (France) | | | | | | | | |
| Fish | | | | | | | | |
| ^{137}Cs | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| Mollusc and crustacea | | | | | | | | |
| ^{106}Ru | 20 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 17 | - | 880 |
| Mollusc | | | | | | | | |
| ^{239}Pu and ^{240}Pu | 0.005 | - | 0.036 | - | - | 0.42 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| Total | $\Sigma\gamma$ | 30 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 11 |
| | α | 0.005 | - | 0.036 | - | - | 0.42 | 0.09 |
| Collective effective dose equivalent commitment: 84 man Sv | | | | | | | | |

T a b l e 48

Local and regional collective effective dose equivalent commitments
for normalized discharges from the model reprocessing facility
to atmospheric and marine environments

| Radionuclide | Normalized release [TBq (GW ^e) a] ⁻¹ | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment [man Sv (GW ^e) a] ⁻¹ |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| ATMOSPHERIC | | |
| ³ H | 60 | 0.1 |
| ¹⁴ C | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| ⁸⁵ Kr | 10000 | 0.03 |
| ⁹⁰ Sr | 0.0007 | 0.006 |
| ¹²⁹ I | 0.0002 | 0.004 |
| ^{238,239,240} Pu | 0.00001 | 0.002 |
| | | Total |
| | | 0.3 |
| AQUATIC | | |
| ¹³⁷ Cs | 7 | 0.4 |
| ¹⁰⁶ Ru | 10 | 0.3 |
| ⁹⁰ Sr | 2 | 0.02 |
| ¹²⁹ I | 0.04 | 0.008 |
| ^{238,239,240} Pu | 0.5 | 0.0006 |
| | | Total |
| | | 0.7 |

T a b l e 49

Representative annual effective dose equivalents
to most exposed individuals
from reprocessing LWR fuel at the model facility

| Radionuclide | Annual effective dose equivalent (μ Sv) |
|--------------------|---|
| ATMOSPHERIC | |
| ³ H | 5 |
| ¹⁴ C | 10 |
| ⁸⁵ Kr | 5 |
| ⁹⁰ Sr | 2 |
| ¹²⁹ I | 2 |
| α emitters | 1 |
| | Total |
| | 25 |
| AQUATIC | |
| ⁹⁰ Sr | 2 |
| ¹⁰⁶ Ru | 50 |
| ¹³⁷ Cs | 150 |
| ¹²⁹ I | 1 |
| α emitters | 0.5 |
| | Total (rounded) |
| | 200 |

Table 50

Summary of normalized releases of radionuclides of global significance and of the corresponding collective effective dose equivalent commitments

| Radio-nuclide | Normalized release [TBq (GW ^e a) ⁻¹] | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment [man Sv (GW ^e a) ⁻¹] | | | | |
|------------------|--|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | Integration time (a) 10 ¹ | 10 ² | 10 ⁴ | 10 ⁶ | 10 ⁸ |
| ³ H | 640 | 0.015 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| ⁸⁵ Kr | 11000 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| ¹⁴ C | 17 | 3 | 10 | 70 | 110 | 110 |
| ¹²⁹ I | 0.04 | - | 0.02 | 0.2 | 28 | 560 |

Table 51

Collective effective dose equivalent commitments from high-level waste disposal per unit electrical energy generated for different fuel cycles

| Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment [man Sv (GW ^e a) ⁻¹] | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | LWR | HWR | FBR | HWR | HTR |
| DISPOSAL OF UNREPROCESSED FUEL | | | | | |
| Uranium content of fuel | | | | | |
| Migration time 10 ⁶ a | 62 | 300 | | | |
| Migration time 10 ⁵ a | 71 | 170 | | | |
| All other elements | | | | | |
| Migration time 10 ⁶ a | 27 | 10 | | | |
| Migration time 10 ⁵ a | 200 | 280 | | | |
| Total (rounded) (10 ⁶ a) | 89 | 310 | | | |
| (10 ⁵ a) | 270 | 450 | | | |
| | LWR (Plutonium recycle) | FBR | HWR | HWR | HTR |
| | | | Uranium Plutonium | Uranium Thorium | Uranium Thorium |
| DISPOSAL OF REPROCESSING WASTES | | | | | |
| Uranium content of fuel | | | | | |
| Migration time 10 ⁶ a | 22 | 0.8 | 130 | 22 | 1.1 |
| Migration time 10 ⁵ a | 23 | 1.1 | 72 | 120 | 6.0 |
| All other elements | | | | | |
| Migration time 10 ⁶ a | 9 | 18 | 6 | 14 | 24 |
| Migration time 10 ⁵ a | 27 | 51 | 45 | 140 | 110 |
| Total (rounded) (10 ⁶ a) | 31 | 19 | 140 | 36 | 25 |
| (10 ⁵ a) | 50 | 52 | 120 | 260 | 120 |

Table 52

Summary of normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitments
to the public from nuclear power production

| | | Normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment [man Sv (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-----------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| LOCAL AND REGIONAL CONTRIBUTION | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | | | | | | | | | |
| Radon | 0.5 | Total | 0.5 | | | | | | |
| Milling (excluding releases from tailings) | | | | | | | | | |
| Uranium, thorium, radium | 0.015 | | | | | | | | |
| Radon | <u>0.02</u> | Total | 0.04 | | | | | | |
| Fuel fabrication | | | | | | | | | |
| Uranium | 0.002 | Total | 0.002 | | | | | | |
| Reactor releases | | | | | | | | | |
| Atmospheric | | | | | | | | | |
| - Noble gases | 0.6 | | | | | | | | |
| - Tritium | 0.5 | | | | | | | | |
| - Carbon-14 | 2.8 | | | | | | | | |
| - Iodines | 0.06 | | | | | | | | |
| - Particulates (caesium, ruthenium, cobalt) | <u>0.1</u> | Total | 4.1 | | | | | | |
| Aquatic | | | | | | | | | |
| - Tritium | 0.04 | | | | | | | | |
| - Other (caesium, ruthenium, cobalt) | <u>0.02</u> | Total | 0.06 | | | | | | |
| Fuel reprocessing | | | | | | | | | |
| Atmospheric | | | | | | | | | |
| - Tritium | 0.1 | | | | | | | | |
| - Krypton-85 | 0.03 | | | | | | | | |
| - Carbon-14 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | |
| - α emitters | <u>0.002</u> | Total | 0.3 | | | | | | |
| Aquatic | | | | | | | | | |
| - Caesium 134, 137 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | |
| - Ruthenium-106 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | |
| - Strontium-90 | 0.02 | | | | | | | | |
| - α emitters | 0.0006 | | | | | | | | |
| - Iodine-129 | <u>0.008</u> | Total | 0.7 | | | | | | |
| Transportation | 0.003 | Total | 0.003 | | | | | | |
| TOTAL for operations in the nuclear fuel cycle | 5.7 man Sv [GW(e) a]⁻¹ | | | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | |
| Complete and incomplete normalized collective effective dose equivalent commitment [man Sv (GW[e] a) ⁻¹] | | | | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | |
| Integration period (a) | | | | | | | | | |
| 10^1 10^2 10^4 10^6 10^8 | | | | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | |
| GLOBAL CONTRIBUTION FROM OPERATIONS IN THE NUCLEAR FUEL CYCLE | | | | | | | | | |
| Tritium | 0.015 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | | | | |
| Krypton-85 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | | | | |
| Carbon-14 | 3 | 10 | 70 | 110 | 110 | | | | |
| Iodine-129 | - | 0.02 | 0.2 | 28 | 560 | | | | |
| TOTAL (rounded) | 3.9 | 12 | 72 | 140 | 670 | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | |
| WASTE DISPOSAL | | | | | | | | | |
| (assuming LWR fuel reprocessed and plutonium utilization in LWRs and FBRs) | | | | | | | | | |
| Mill tailings (radon) ^{a/} (uranium) ^{b/} | | | | | | | | | |
| High-level wastes | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.25 0.25 250 2800 2800 | | | | | | | | | |
| - - 460 460 460 | | | | | | | | | |
| - - 30 30 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | |

a/ Assuming radon emanation continued at the same rate as at disposal with 2 m earth covering.

b/ Assuming that at 10^3 a the tailings are eroded into fresh water, then marine environments.

T a b l e 53

Annual per caput doses from the continued generation
of nuclear electric power to the year 2500

| | Year | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1980 | 2000 | 2100 | 2500 |
| Annual projected nuclear generation [GW(e) a] | 80 | 1000 | 10000 | 10000 |
| Annual collective effective dose equivalent (man Sv) | 500 | 10000 | 200000 | 250000 |
| World population | $4 \cdot 10^9$ | 10^{10} | 10^{10} | 10^{10} |
| Annual per caput effective dose equivalent (μ Sv) | 0.1 | 1 | 20 | 25 |
| Percentage of average exposure to natural sources of radiation (%) | 0.005 | 0.05 | 1 | 1 |

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